# Annex E: Social and Environmental Screening Template (2021 SESP Template, Version 1)

# *The completed template, which constitutes the Social and Environmental Screening Report, must be included as an annex to the Project Document at the design stage. Note: this template will be converted into an online tool. The online version will guide users through the process and will embed relevant guidance.*

**Project Information**

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| ***Project Information*** |  |
| 1. Project Title | Reducing Pollution and Preserving Environmental Flows in the East Asian Seas through the Implementation of Integrated River Basin Management in ASEAN Countries |
| 1. Project Number (i.e. Atlas project ID, PIMS+) | 9654 |
| 1. Location (Global/Region/Country) | Regional |
| 1. Project stage (Design or Implementation) | Design |
| 1. Date | 29 September 2021 |

**Part A. Integrating Programming Principles to Strengthen Social and Environmental Sustainability**

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| **QUESTION 1: How Does the Project Integrate the Programming Principles in Order to Strengthen Social and Environmental Sustainability?** |
| ***Briefly describe in the space below how the project mainstreams the human rights-based approach*** |
| The concept of Integrated River Basin Management (IRBM) applied in the project is inherently designed to include the human-rights based approach. As the water resources sector affects various other sectors and social groups, the inclusion of marginalized groups, namely women, ethnic minorities, the poor, and indigenous/local groups, among others, will be ensured through stakeholder analysis and consultative/participatory meetings at the onset of the project. In particular, a river basin profile and socio-economic survey will be organized and conducted during the inception phase of the project, including the identification and assessment of marginalized stakeholders among the project proponents in the priority river basins/sub-basins and related coastal areas of the participating countries.  In conducting capacity building and community-based activities, special attention will be paid to the inclusion of marginalized sectors of the river basin societies. During the inception phase of the project where primary socio-economic data will be gathered in river basin and coastal communities, local civil society organizations will be engaged in the process to facilitate access to and feedback from marginalized groups as input to project planning, implementation and assessment.  The Gender Specialist, Knowledge Management/Capacity Development Specialist, and the Communications/Marketing Specialist of the Regional Project Management Unit will ensure that the human-rights based approach is incorporated into all project activities. The Regional Project Manager and Monitoring and Evaluation Specialist will monitor and assess the effectiveness and progress of the project activities in this aspect. |
| ***Briefly describe in the space below how the project is likely to improve gender equality and women’s empowerment*** |
| Gender equality and women’s empowerment is an important consideration in the project design. As many reports have confirmed, the water sector has a significant effect on women’s welfare. the Project is geared toward the improving gender equality and empowering women in the implementation of the IRBM project. The detailed plan for gender and women’s empowerment is laid out in the Gender Action Plan (GAP) as attached in Annex G of this document. The following highlights of the GAP are specifically designed to improve gender equality and women’s empowerment:  • Skills development (e.g. IRBM/ICM management; pollution reduction/waste management, water use/conservation; sustainable reforestation);  • Strengthening of women’s involvement in planning and decision making at national and subnational levels (e.g. equal participation, strengthening women`s empowerment);  • Implementation of women-specific livelihood activities associated benefits (e.g., recycling; product development and marketing); and  • Participation of women as agents of economic, social and political change at community level (e.g., project planning and development, awareness building, monitoring and evaluation).  The Project will hire a Gender Specialist to ensure the implementation of the GAP, monitor and evaluate its effectiveness, and make recommendations for improvements where necessary. The Regional Project Manager will ensure that GAP assessments and recommendations are continually updated and incorporated into annual work plans and annual progress reports. |
| ***Briefly describe in the space below how the project mainstreams sustainability and resilience*** |
| The major thrust of this foundational project is to enable the development and demonstration of sustainable and replicable environmental solutions using the IRBM approach within the timeframe and budget of the project, at appropriate scales and locations, covering key selected issues identified in each country. The project strategy adopts a 4-tiered approach to facilitate up-scaling and replication of improved IRBM governance and management practices among the 7 participating countries:  a) A regional tier, being the Project Board/Project Steering Committee, namely the ASEAN Working Group for Water Resources Management, among other duties, will facilitate knowledge sharing and opportunities for up-scaling IRBM project results and lessons learned to relevant audiences in ASEAN.  b) A national tier will facilitate cooperation and involvement of national agencies in planning and coordination, advisory, and knowledge sharing processes, as well as reviewing and assessing outputs in the context of contributions to national policies and programs. The national tier will have representation/participation in the activities at the river basin and pilot project levels (see below). National agency representatives will use the experience to catalyze the development or improvement of national IRBM policies, institutional mechanisms, laws, etc., thereby mainstreaming IRBM environmental sustainability into programs and investments at the national level.  c) A river basin tier will be responsible for the planning, coordination, management and monitoring and evaluation of the project at the river basin level, within existing river basin organizations or interim mechanisms set up during the project. The river basin tier will be comprised of representatives from responsible national agencies, local governments, non-governmental organizations and other major stakeholders in the river basin. The river basin tier will use the outputs of the project, including the tools, networks and skills generated during the project, to develop, adopt and initiate river basin strategies and 10-year action plans aimed at scaling-up and replicating good practices and lessons learned in water use/conservation, pollution reduction/waste management; sustainable reforestation, etc.  d) A pilot project tier will be involved in the development, implementation, monitoring and reporting of solution- and impact-oriented IRBM demonstration projects at a hotspot location in each river basin. The IRBM pilot projects will focus on governance and management priorities such as water quality improvement, pollution reduction, waste management, reforestation, and water use and conservation management at the local level. The local tier Project Teams will be capacitated through formal training and working with technical experts and professionals contracted by the project. By the end of the project, the local tier Project Teams will be enabled to promote and facilitate scaling up and replicating good practices and lessons to the river basin tier and the development and initiation of the 10-year action plans. |
| ***Briefly describe in the space below how the project strengthens accountability to stakeholders*** |
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**Part B. Identifying and Managing Social and Environmental Risks**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **QUESTION 2: What are the Potential Social and Environmental Risks?**  *Note: Complete SESP Attachment 1 before responding to Question 2.* | **QUESTION 3: What is the level of significance of the potential social and environmental risks?**  *Note: Respond to Questions 4 and 5below before proceeding to Question 5* | | | | **QUESTION 6: Describe the assessment and management measures for each risk rated Moderate, Substantial or High** | | | |
| ***Risk Description***  ***(broken down by event, cause, impact)*** | ***Impact and Likelihood (1-5)*** | ***Significance***  ***(Low, Moderate Substantial, High)*** | ***Comments (optional)*** | | ***Description of assessment and management measures for risks rated as Moderate, Substantial or High*** | | | |
| The Project might have inequitable or discriminatory adverse impacts on affected populations, particularly people living in poverty or marginalized or excluded individuals or groups. | I = 3  P = 3 | Moderate | The IRBM Strategies and Action Plans being developed for the 7 river basins and coastal areas might benefit only those organizations and sectors of the economy that are directly engaged in the project. Marginalized sectors of communities, particularly people living in poverty might be excluded in some instances. | | During the development of the project, a Stakeholder Analysis was undertaken, and a Stakeholder Engagement Plan was prepared based on consultations during the Project Preparation Phase, as well as desk-top research. The Plan, which is annexed to the ProDoc, outlines the management measures that will be undertaken to address this risk and leverage it for multiple benefits. The project will ensure that representatives of the marginalized sectors of the population will be engaged in capacity building and learning activities of the project, and enabled to participate and contribute to planning, development and implementation of their respective river basin projects and programs. The project will give a voice to the marginalized sectors by establishing and strengthening participatory processes in the governance and management of the 7 priority river basins and coastal areas. For full details of the proposed capacity development and enabling action plans, please see Annex F of the ProDoc. | | | |
| The Project might have restrict availability, quality of and access to resources or basic services, in particular to marginalized individuals or groups. | I=3  P=2 | Low | Even with a Stakeholder Engagement Plan, there is a risk of excluding marginalized individuals or groups in project activities in some instances. | |  | | | |
| The Project might exclude any potentially affected stakeholders, in particular marginalized groups, from fully participating in decisions that may affect them. | I=3  P=2 | Low | The Project Board of the IRBM Project might fail to invite all the stakeholders especially representatives of marginalized groups to their Board Meetings in deciding important matters relating to the project implementation. The Stakeholder Engagement Plan should be strictly implemented and carefully monitored for compliance. | |  | | | |
| The Project might reproduce discriminations against women based on gender, especially regarding participation in design and implementation or access to opportunities and benefits. | I=3  P=3 | Moderate | The project activities may be mainly carried out by directly engaged personnel disregarding gender equality despite the Gender Action Plan developed for this project. The project will strictly implement the GAP and encourages the participation of women and girls in project planning, development, implementation and assessment; capacity building activities are designed to enable the participation of women and girls in the project. | | During the development of the project, a Gender Analysis was undertaken, and a Gender Action Plan (GAP) was prepared based on consultations during the Project Preparation Phase, as well as desk-top research. The GAP, which is annexed to the ProDoc, outlines the management measures that will be undertaken to address this risk and leverage it for multiple benefits. The project will ensure that women and women’s groups will be engaged in capacity building and learning activities of the project, and enabled to participate and contribute to planning, development and implementation of their respective river basin projects and programs. For full details of the proposed capacity development and enabling action plans, please see Annex G of the ProDoc. | | | |
| Women’s groups/leaders raised gender equality concerns regarding the Project during the stakeholder engagement process and this has been included in the overall Project proposal and in the risk assessment. | I=2  P=3 | Low | Women’s groups were consulted during the stakeholder’s consultation phase. Specific concerns were raised regarding livelihoods and improved living conditions particularly for women working in the informal waste management sector. Women’s issues have been included in the gender analysis on a country-by-country basis in the ProDoc. The Gender Action Plan highlights 5 key actions that are focused on gender equity and empowerment of women. | |  | | | |
| The Project may be involved in reforestation. | I=2  P=3 | Low | The Project may be involved in reforestation. | |  | | | |
| The Project might involve support for employment or livelihoods that may fail to comply with national and international labor standards (i.e. principles and standards of ILO fundamental conventions)? | I=3  P=2 | Low | The project will be dealing with individuals in the informal work sector, particularly waste pickers and waste handlers working at dump sites and waste recycling facilities in the river basin communities. Existing conditions in most cases are high human health risk and poor working conditions, which are not in accordance with national and international environmental health, safety and labor standards. The project will focus on developing and investing in facilities and services that meet national and ILO standards, provide regular and equitable employment and salaries for the informal workers, generate new livelihood opportunities, and improve the quality of life. | |  | | | |
| The Project might involve temporary or permanent and full or partial physical displacement. | I=3  P=2 | Low | Informal work sector, particularly waste pickers and waste handlers work and sometimes live at dump sites and waste recycling facilities in the river basin communities. In the case of existing dump site closure, families living/working in the site might be displaced. In such cases, a resettlement plan will be developed and implemented. | |  | | | |
| The Project might lead to forced evictions. | I=3  P=2 | Low | As previously stated. | |  | | | |
|  | **QUESTION 4: What is the overall project risk categorization?** | | | | | | | |
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| ***Low Risk*** | | | **☐** | |  | | |
| ***Moderate Risk*** | | | **☐** | | Management of river basins of the ASEAN region involve various stakeholders including poor and marginalized groups of people. Also, the role of managing water is critical to equality of gender especially to girls and women. The Project possesses risks of carrying out the activities excluding the poor and marginalized groups of people or disregarding the sensitivity of gender. Through the development of Gender Action Plan and Stakeholder Engagement Plan, the project is designed to reduce the risks identified in the check list. | | |
| ***Substantial Risk*** | | | **☐** | |  | | |
| ***High Risk*** | | | **☐** | |  | | |
|  | **QUESTION 5: Based on the identified risks and risk categorization, what requirements of the SES are triggered? (check all that apply)** | | | | | | | |
| Question only required for Moderate, Substantial and High Risk projects | | | | | | | |
| ***Is assessment required? (check if “yes”)*** | | | **☐** | |  |  | ***Status? (completed, planned)*** |
| *if yes, indicate overall type and status* | | |  | | **☐** | Targeted assessment(s) |  |
|  | | **☐** | ESIA (Environmental and Social Impact Assessment) |  |
|  | | **☐** | SESA (Strategic Environmental and Social Assessment) |  |
| ***Are management plans required? (check if “yes)*** | | | **☐** | |  |  | |
| *If yes, indicate overall type* | | |  | | **☐** | Targeted management plans (e.g. Gender Action Plan, Emergency Response Plan, Waste Management Plan, others) |  |
|  | | **☐** | ESMP (Environmental and Social Management Plan which may include range of targeted plans) |  |
|  | | **☐** | ESMF (Environmental and Social Management Framework) |  |
| ***Based on identified risks, which Principles/Project-level Standards triggered?*** | | |  | | **Comments (not required)** | | |
| ***Overarching Principle: Leave No One Behind*** | | |  | |  | | |
| ***Human Rights*** | | | **☐** | | The poor and marginalized groups of people need to be identified, organized and engaged in the capacity building, planning and implementation activities of the project. This has been included in the Stakeholder Engagement Plan in the Annex F. | | |
| ***Gender Equality and Women’s Empowerment*** | | | **☐** | | The role of women in the water and waste sectors is well recognized. Project activities will need to focus on identifying, organizing (if not already existing) and engaging women in the 7 river basins on social, economic and ecological issues, gaps and needs. Socio-economic surveys and gender equity and sensitivity mapping will be conducted as a first step in project implementation in order to strengthen the Gender Action Plan (Annex G) in each river basin. Even with Gender Action Plan, it is easy to disregard its importance. The project will need to be implemented strictly in compliance with the GAP | | |
| ***Accountability*** | | | **☐** | |  | | |
| ***1.Biodiversity Conservation and Sustainable Natural Resource Management*** | | | **☐** | | Some of sites of the project may undergo the reforestation activity in order to restore the biodiversity and reduce pollution from pesticide and solid waste generation. Reforestation, if any, should be carefully conducted in compliance with regulation and guideline set forth by the government and in full consultation and collaboration with local communities. | | |
| ***2.Climate Change and Disaster Risks*** | | | **☐** | |  | | |
| ***3.Community Health, Safety and Security*** | | | **☐** | | Individuals in the informal work sector, particularly waste pickers and waste handlers working at dump sites and waste recycling facilities in the river basin communities are highly vulnerable under current health, safety and working conditions. The project will plan, develop and strictly enforce improved health, safety and working conditions that are in accordance with national and international standards. | | |
| ***4.Cultural Heritage*** | | | **☐** | |  | | |
| ***5.Displacement and Resettlement*** | | | **☐** | |  | | |
| ***6.Indigenous Peoples*** | | | **☐** | |  | | |
| ***7.Labour and Working Conditions*** | | | **☐** | |  | | |
| ***8.Pollution Prevention and Resource Efficiency*** | | | **☐** | |  | | |
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**Final Sign Off**

*Final Screening at the design-stage is not complete until the following signatures are included*

|  |  |  |
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| ***Signature*** | ***Date*** | ***Description*** |
| QA Assessor |  | UNDP staff member responsible for the project, typically a UNDP Programme Officer. Final signature confirms they have “checked” to ensure that the SESP is adequately conducted. |
| QA Approver  Karin Takeuchi |  | UNDP senior manager, typically the UNDP Deputy Country Director (DCD), Country Director (CD)**,** Deputy Resident Representative (DRR), or Resident Representative (RR). The QA Approver cannot also be the QA Assessor. Final signature confirms they have “cleared” the SESP prior to submittal to the PAC. |
| PAC Chair  Jaco Cilliers |  | UNDP chair of the PAC. In some cases PAC Chair may also be the QA Approver. Final signature confirms that the SESP was considered as part of the project appraisal and considered in recommendations of the PAC. |

### SESP Attachment 1. Social and Environmental Risk Screening Checklist

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| **Checklist Potential Social and Environmental Risks** |  |
| INSTRUCTIONS: The risk screening checklist will assist in answering Questions 2-6 of the Screening Template. Answers to the checklist questions help to (1) identify potential risks, (2) determine the overall risk categorization of the project, and (3) determine required level of assessment and management measures. Refer to the [SES toolkit](https://info.undp.org/sites/bpps/SES_Toolkit/Pages/Homepage.aspx) for further guidance on addressing screening questions. |  |
| **Overarching Principle: Leave No One Behind**  **Human Rights** | **Answer**  **(Yes/No)** |
| P.1 Have local communities or individuals raised human rights concerns regarding the project (e.g. during the stakeholder engagement process, grievance processes, public statements)? | No |
| P.2 Is there a risk that duty-bearers (e.g. government agencies) do not have the capacity to meet their obligations in the project? | No |
| P.3 Is there a risk that rights-holders (e.g. project-affected persons) do not have the capacity to claim their rights? | No |
| *Would the project potentially involve or lead to:* |  |
| P.4 adverse impacts on enjoyment of the human rights (civil, political, economic, social or cultural) of the affected population and particularly of marginalized groups? | No |
| P.5 inequitable or discriminatory impacts on affected populations, particularly people living in poverty or marginalized or excluded individuals or groups, including persons with disabilities?[[1]](https://euc-word-edit.officeapps.live.com/we/wordeditorframe.aspx?ui=en-us&rs=en-us&wopisrc=https%3A%2F%2Fundp.sharepoint.com%2Fsites%2FPPRR_BRHregionalprojects%2F_vti_bin%2Fwopi.ashx%2Ffiles%2F6b5ba4961f6142c8b68733d166c81bd4&wdenableroaming=1&mscc=1&hid=-1986&uiembed=1&uih=teams&uihit=files&hhdr=1&dchat=1&sc=%7B%22pmo%22%3A%22https%3A%2F%2Fteams.microsoft.com%22%2C%22pmshare%22%3Atrue%2C%22surl%22%3A%22%22%2C%22curl%22%3A%22%22%2C%22vurl%22%3A%22%22%2C%22eurl%22%3A%22https%3A%2F%2Fteams.microsoft.com%2Ffiles%2Fapps%2Fcom.microsoft.teams.files%2Ffiles%2F3492325952%2Fopen%3Fagent%3Dpostmessage%26objectUrl%3Dhttps%253A%252F%252Fundp.sharepoint.com%252Fsites%252FPPRR_BRHregionalprojects%252FShared%2520Documents%252FGeneral%252FASEAN%2520IRBM-pims5635%252FProdoc%2520for%2520CEO%2520endorsement%2520re-submission%252FPIMS%25205635%2520ASEAN%2520IRBM%2520Project%2520Document%252010Sept2020_WO%2520Myanmar.docx%26fileId%3D6b5ba496-1f61-42c8-b687-33d166c81bd4%26fileType%3Ddocx%26ctx%3Dfiles%26scenarioId%3D1986%26locale%3Den-us%26theme%3Ddefault%26version%3D21062906900%26setting%3Dring.id%3Ageneral%26setting%3DcreatedTime%3A1632888148345%22%7D&wdorigin=TEAMS-ELECTRON.teams.files&wdhostclicktime=1632888148294&jsapi=1&jsapiver=v1&newsession=1&corrid=5e8e12fc-16f5-4c10-91de-675b56e1002e&usid=5e8e12fc-16f5-4c10-91de-675b56e1002e&sftc=1&sams=1&accloop=1&sdr=6&scnd=1&hbcv=1&htv=1&hodflp=1&instantedit=1&wopicomplete=1&wdredirectionreason=Unified_SingleFlush&rct=Medium&ctp=LeastProtected#_ftn1) | No |
| P.6 restrictions in availability, quality of and/or access to resources or basic services, in particular to marginalized individuals or groups, including persons with disabilities? | No |
| P.7 exacerbation of conflicts among and/or the risk of violence to project-affected communities and individuals? | No |
| **Gender Equality and Women’s Empowerment** |  |
| P.8 Have women’s groups/leaders raised gender equality concerns regarding the project, (e.g. during the stakeholder engagement process, grievance processes, public statements)? | Yes,  Women’s groups were consulted during the stakeholder’s consultation phase. Specific concerns were raised regarding livelihoods and improved living conditions particularly for women working in the informal waste management sector. Women’s issues have been included in the gender analysis on a country-by-country basis in the ProDoc. The Gender Action Plan highlights 5 key actions that are focused on gender equity and empowerment of women. |
| *Would the project potentially involve or lead to:* |  |
| P.9 adverse impacts on gender equality and/or the situation of women and girls? | No |
| P.10 reproducing discriminations against women based on gender, especially regarding participation in design and implementation or access to opportunities and benefits? | Yes.  The project activities may be mainly carried out by personnel disregarding gender equality despite the Gender Action Plan developed for this project. The project will strictly implement the GAP and encourages the participation of women and girls in project planning, development, implementation and assessment; capacity building activities are designed to enable the participation of women and girls in the project development, management and implementation, as well as facilitation of improved livelihoods. |
| P.11 limitations on women’s ability to use, develop and protect natural resources, taking into account different roles and positions of women and men in accessing environmental goods and services?  *For example, activities that could lead to natural resources degradation or depletion in communities who depend on these resources for their livelihoods and well being* | No |
| P.12 exacerbation of risks of gender-based violence?  *For example, through the influx of workers to a community, changes in community and household power dynamics, increased exposure to unsafe public places and/or transport, etc*. | No |
| **Sustainability and Resilience:** Screeningquestions regarding risks associated with sustainability and resilience are encompassed by the Standard-specific questions below |  |
| **Accountability** |  |
| *Would the project potentially involve or lead to:* |  |
| P.13 exclusion of any potentially affected stakeholders, in particular marginalized groups and excluded individuals (including persons with disabilities), from fully participating in decisions that may affect them? | No |
| P.14 grievances or objections from potentially affected stakeholders? | No |
| P.15 risks of retaliation or reprisals against stakeholders who express concerns or grievances, or who seek to participate in or to obtain information on the project? | No |
| **Project-Level Standards** |  |
| **Standard 1: Biodiversity Conservation and Sustainable** [**Natural**](https://euc-word-edit.officeapps.live.com/we/wordeditorframe.aspx?ui=en-us&rs=en-us&wopisrc=https%3A%2F%2Fundp.sharepoint.com%2Fsites%2FPPRR_BRHregionalprojects%2F_vti_bin%2Fwopi.ashx%2Ffiles%2F6b5ba4961f6142c8b68733d166c81bd4&wdenableroaming=1&mscc=1&hid=-1986&uiembed=1&uih=teams&uihit=files&hhdr=1&dchat=1&sc=%7B%22pmo%22%3A%22https%3A%2F%2Fteams.microsoft.com%22%2C%22pmshare%22%3Atrue%2C%22surl%22%3A%22%22%2C%22curl%22%3A%22%22%2C%22vurl%22%3A%22%22%2C%22eurl%22%3A%22https%3A%2F%2Fteams.microsoft.com%2Ffiles%2Fapps%2Fcom.microsoft.teams.files%2Ffiles%2F3492325952%2Fopen%3Fagent%3Dpostmessage%26objectUrl%3Dhttps%253A%252F%252Fundp.sharepoint.com%252Fsites%252FPPRR_BRHregionalprojects%252FShared%2520Documents%252FGeneral%252FASEAN%2520IRBM-pims5635%252FProdoc%2520for%2520CEO%2520endorsement%2520re-submission%252FPIMS%25205635%2520ASEAN%2520IRBM%2520Project%2520Document%252010Sept2020_WO%2520Myanmar.docx%26fileId%3D6b5ba496-1f61-42c8-b687-33d166c81bd4%26fileType%3Ddocx%26ctx%3Dfiles%26scenarioId%3D1986%26locale%3Den-us%26theme%3Ddefault%26version%3D21062906900%26setting%3Dring.id%3Ageneral%26setting%3DcreatedTime%3A1632888148345%22%7D&wdorigin=TEAMS-ELECTRON.teams.files&wdhostclicktime=1632888148294&jsapi=1&jsapiver=v1&newsession=1&corrid=5e8e12fc-16f5-4c10-91de-675b56e1002e&usid=5e8e12fc-16f5-4c10-91de-675b56e1002e&sftc=1&sams=1&accloop=1&sdr=6&scnd=1&hbcv=1&htv=1&hodflp=1&instantedit=1&wopicomplete=1&wdredirectionreason=Unified_SingleFlush&rct=Medium&ctp=LeastProtected#SustNatResManGlossary) **Resource Management** |  |
| *Would the project potentially involve or lead to:* |  |
| 1.1 adverse impacts to habitats (e.g. modified, natural, and critical habitats) and/or ecosystems and ecosystem services?  *For example, through habitat loss, conversion or degradation, fragmentation, hydrological changes* | No |
| 1.2activities within or adjacent to critical habitats and/or environmentally sensitive areas, including (but not limited to) legally protected areas (e.g. nature reserve, national park), areas proposed for protection, or recognized as such by authoritative sources and/or indigenous peoples or local communities? | No |
| 1.3 changes to the use of lands and resources that may have adverse impacts on habitats, ecosystems, and/or livelihoods? (Note: if restrictions and/or limitations of access to lands would apply, refer to Standard 5) | No |
| 1.4 risks to endangered species (e.g. reduction, encroachment on habitat)? | No |
| 1.5 exacerbation of illegal wildlife trade? | No |
| 1.6 introduction of invasive alien species? | No |
| 1.7 adverse impacts on soils? |  |
| 1.8 harvesting of natural forests, plantation development, or reforestation? | Yes.  Some of the river basin sites may be reforested in order to restore the natural forest which was converted to commercial plantations such as rubber or banana. The project will focus on sustainable reforestation, with clear ecological and socio-economic targets. An inclusive growth model will be introduced to ensure that local communities are part of the investment and management process, have ownership, and derive benefit, while enhancing biodiversity and protecting water quality and environmental flows. |
| 1.9 significant agricultural production? | No |
| 1.10 animal husbandry or harvesting of fish populations or other aquatic species? | No |
| 1.11 significant extraction, diversion or containment of surface or ground water?  *For example, construction of dams, reservoirs, river basin developments, groundwater extraction* | No |
| 1.12 handling or utilization of genetically modified organisms/living modified organisms?[[2]](https://euc-word-edit.officeapps.live.com/we/wordeditorframe.aspx?ui=en-us&rs=en-us&wopisrc=https%3A%2F%2Fundp.sharepoint.com%2Fsites%2FPPRR_BRHregionalprojects%2F_vti_bin%2Fwopi.ashx%2Ffiles%2F6b5ba4961f6142c8b68733d166c81bd4&wdenableroaming=1&mscc=1&hid=-1986&uiembed=1&uih=teams&uihit=files&hhdr=1&dchat=1&sc=%7B%22pmo%22%3A%22https%3A%2F%2Fteams.microsoft.com%22%2C%22pmshare%22%3Atrue%2C%22surl%22%3A%22%22%2C%22curl%22%3A%22%22%2C%22vurl%22%3A%22%22%2C%22eurl%22%3A%22https%3A%2F%2Fteams.microsoft.com%2Ffiles%2Fapps%2Fcom.microsoft.teams.files%2Ffiles%2F3492325952%2Fopen%3Fagent%3Dpostmessage%26objectUrl%3Dhttps%253A%252F%252Fundp.sharepoint.com%252Fsites%252FPPRR_BRHregionalprojects%252FShared%2520Documents%252FGeneral%252FASEAN%2520IRBM-pims5635%252FProdoc%2520for%2520CEO%2520endorsement%2520re-submission%252FPIMS%25205635%2520ASEAN%2520IRBM%2520Project%2520Document%252010Sept2020_WO%2520Myanmar.docx%26fileId%3D6b5ba496-1f61-42c8-b687-33d166c81bd4%26fileType%3Ddocx%26ctx%3Dfiles%26scenarioId%3D1986%26locale%3Den-us%26theme%3Ddefault%26version%3D21062906900%26setting%3Dring.id%3Ageneral%26setting%3DcreatedTime%3A1632888148345%22%7D&wdorigin=TEAMS-ELECTRON.teams.files&wdhostclicktime=1632888148294&jsapi=1&jsapiver=v1&newsession=1&corrid=5e8e12fc-16f5-4c10-91de-675b56e1002e&usid=5e8e12fc-16f5-4c10-91de-675b56e1002e&sftc=1&sams=1&accloop=1&sdr=6&scnd=1&hbcv=1&htv=1&hodflp=1&instantedit=1&wopicomplete=1&wdredirectionreason=Unified_SingleFlush&rct=Medium&ctp=LeastProtected#_ftn2) | No |
| 1.13 utilization of genetic resources? (e.g. collection and/or harvesting, commercial development)[[3]](https://euc-word-edit.officeapps.live.com/we/wordeditorframe.aspx?ui=en-us&rs=en-us&wopisrc=https%3A%2F%2Fundp.sharepoint.com%2Fsites%2FPPRR_BRHregionalprojects%2F_vti_bin%2Fwopi.ashx%2Ffiles%2F6b5ba4961f6142c8b68733d166c81bd4&wdenableroaming=1&mscc=1&hid=-1986&uiembed=1&uih=teams&uihit=files&hhdr=1&dchat=1&sc=%7B%22pmo%22%3A%22https%3A%2F%2Fteams.microsoft.com%22%2C%22pmshare%22%3Atrue%2C%22surl%22%3A%22%22%2C%22curl%22%3A%22%22%2C%22vurl%22%3A%22%22%2C%22eurl%22%3A%22https%3A%2F%2Fteams.microsoft.com%2Ffiles%2Fapps%2Fcom.microsoft.teams.files%2Ffiles%2F3492325952%2Fopen%3Fagent%3Dpostmessage%26objectUrl%3Dhttps%253A%252F%252Fundp.sharepoint.com%252Fsites%252FPPRR_BRHregionalprojects%252FShared%2520Documents%252FGeneral%252FASEAN%2520IRBM-pims5635%252FProdoc%2520for%2520CEO%2520endorsement%2520re-submission%252FPIMS%25205635%2520ASEAN%2520IRBM%2520Project%2520Document%252010Sept2020_WO%2520Myanmar.docx%26fileId%3D6b5ba496-1f61-42c8-b687-33d166c81bd4%26fileType%3Ddocx%26ctx%3Dfiles%26scenarioId%3D1986%26locale%3Den-us%26theme%3Ddefault%26version%3D21062906900%26setting%3Dring.id%3Ageneral%26setting%3DcreatedTime%3A1632888148345%22%7D&wdorigin=TEAMS-ELECTRON.teams.files&wdhostclicktime=1632888148294&jsapi=1&jsapiver=v1&newsession=1&corrid=5e8e12fc-16f5-4c10-91de-675b56e1002e&usid=5e8e12fc-16f5-4c10-91de-675b56e1002e&sftc=1&sams=1&accloop=1&sdr=6&scnd=1&hbcv=1&htv=1&hodflp=1&instantedit=1&wopicomplete=1&wdredirectionreason=Unified_SingleFlush&rct=Medium&ctp=LeastProtected#_ftn3) | No |
| 1.14 adverse transboundary or global environmental concerns? | No |
| **Standard 2: Climate Change and Disaster Risks** |  |
| *Would the project potentially involve or lead to:* |  |
| 2.1 areas subject to hazards such as earthquakes, floods, landslides, severe winds, storm surges, tsunami or volcanic eruptions? |  |
| 2.2outputs and outcomes sensitive or vulnerable to potential impacts of climate change or disasters?  *For example, through increased precipitation, drought, temperature, salinity, extreme events, earthquakes* |  |
| 2.3 increases in [vulnerability to climate change](https://euc-word-edit.officeapps.live.com/we/wordeditorframe.aspx?ui=en-us&rs=en-us&wopisrc=https%3A%2F%2Fundp.sharepoint.com%2Fsites%2FPPRR_BRHregionalprojects%2F_vti_bin%2Fwopi.ashx%2Ffiles%2F6b5ba4961f6142c8b68733d166c81bd4&wdenableroaming=1&mscc=1&hid=-1986&uiembed=1&uih=teams&uihit=files&hhdr=1&dchat=1&sc=%7B%22pmo%22%3A%22https%3A%2F%2Fteams.microsoft.com%22%2C%22pmshare%22%3Atrue%2C%22surl%22%3A%22%22%2C%22curl%22%3A%22%22%2C%22vurl%22%3A%22%22%2C%22eurl%22%3A%22https%3A%2F%2Fteams.microsoft.com%2Ffiles%2Fapps%2Fcom.microsoft.teams.files%2Ffiles%2F3492325952%2Fopen%3Fagent%3Dpostmessage%26objectUrl%3Dhttps%253A%252F%252Fundp.sharepoint.com%252Fsites%252FPPRR_BRHregionalprojects%252FShared%2520Documents%252FGeneral%252FASEAN%2520IRBM-pims5635%252FProdoc%2520for%2520CEO%2520endorsement%2520re-submission%252FPIMS%25205635%2520ASEAN%2520IRBM%2520Project%2520Document%252010Sept2020_WO%2520Myanmar.docx%26fileId%3D6b5ba496-1f61-42c8-b687-33d166c81bd4%26fileType%3Ddocx%26ctx%3Dfiles%26scenarioId%3D1986%26locale%3Den-us%26theme%3Ddefault%26version%3D21062906900%26setting%3Dring.id%3Ageneral%26setting%3DcreatedTime%3A1632888148345%22%7D&wdorigin=TEAMS-ELECTRON.teams.files&wdhostclicktime=1632888148294&jsapi=1&jsapiver=v1&newsession=1&corrid=5e8e12fc-16f5-4c10-91de-675b56e1002e&usid=5e8e12fc-16f5-4c10-91de-675b56e1002e&sftc=1&sams=1&accloop=1&sdr=6&scnd=1&hbcv=1&htv=1&hodflp=1&instantedit=1&wopicomplete=1&wdredirectionreason=Unified_SingleFlush&rct=Medium&ctp=LeastProtected#CCVulnerabilityGlossary) impacts or disaster risks now or in the future (also known as maladaptive or negative coping practices)?  *For example, changes to land use planning may encourage further development of floodplains, potentially increasing the population’s vulnerability to climate change, specifically flooding* |  |
| 2.4 increases of greenhouse gas emissions, black carbon emissions or other drivers of climate change? |  |
| **Standard 3: Community Health, Safety and Security** |  |
| *Would the project potentially involve or lead to:* |  |
| 3.1 construction and/or infrastructure development (e.g. roads, buildings, dams)? (Note: the GEF does not finance projects that would involve the construction or rehabilitation of large or complex dams) | No |
| 3.2 air pollution, noise, vibration, traffic, injuries, physical hazards, poor surface water quality due to runoff, erosion, sanitation? | No |
| 3.3 harm or losses due to failure of structural elements of the project (e.g. collapse of buildings or infrastructure)? | No |
| 3.4 risks of water-borne or other vector-borne diseases (e.g. temporary breeding habitats), communicable and noncommunicable diseases, nutritional disorders, mental health? | No |
| 3.5 transport, storage, and use and/or disposal of hazardous or dangerous materials (e.g. explosives, fuel and other chemicals during construction and operation)? | No |
| 3.6 adverse impacts on ecosystems and ecosystem services relevant to communities’ health (e.g. food, surface water purification, natural buffers from flooding)? | No |
| 3.7 influx of project workers to project areas? | No |
| 3.8 engagement of security personnel to protect facilities and property or to support project activities? | No |
| **Standard 4: Cultural Heritage** |  |
| *Would the project potentially involve or lead to:* |  |
| 4.1 activities adjacent to or within a Cultural Heritage site? | No |
| 4.2 significant excavations, demolitions, movement of earth, flooding or other environmental changes? | No |
| 4.3 adverse impacts to sites, structures, or objects with historical, cultural, artistic, traditional or religious values or intangible forms of culture (e.g. knowledge, innovations, practices)? (Note: projects intended to protect and conserve Cultural Heritage may also have inadvertent adverse impacts) | No |
| 4.4 alterations to landscapes and natural features with cultural significance? | No |
| 4.5 utilization of tangible and/or intangible forms (e.g. practices, traditional knowledge) of Cultural Heritage for commercial or other purposes? | No |
| **Standard 5: Displacement and Resettlement** |  |
| *Would the project potentially involve or lead to:* |  |
| 5.1temporary or permanent and full or partial physical displacement (including people without legally recognizable claims to land)? | No |
| 5.2economic displacement (e.g. loss of assets or access to resources due to land acquisition or access restrictions – even in the absence of physical relocation)? | No |
| 5.3 risk of forced evictions?[[4]](https://euc-word-edit.officeapps.live.com/we/wordeditorframe.aspx?ui=en-us&rs=en-us&wopisrc=https%3A%2F%2Fundp.sharepoint.com%2Fsites%2FPPRR_BRHregionalprojects%2F_vti_bin%2Fwopi.ashx%2Ffiles%2F6b5ba4961f6142c8b68733d166c81bd4&wdenableroaming=1&mscc=1&hid=-1986&uiembed=1&uih=teams&uihit=files&hhdr=1&dchat=1&sc=%7B%22pmo%22%3A%22https%3A%2F%2Fteams.microsoft.com%22%2C%22pmshare%22%3Atrue%2C%22surl%22%3A%22%22%2C%22curl%22%3A%22%22%2C%22vurl%22%3A%22%22%2C%22eurl%22%3A%22https%3A%2F%2Fteams.microsoft.com%2Ffiles%2Fapps%2Fcom.microsoft.teams.files%2Ffiles%2F3492325952%2Fopen%3Fagent%3Dpostmessage%26objectUrl%3Dhttps%253A%252F%252Fundp.sharepoint.com%252Fsites%252FPPRR_BRHregionalprojects%252FShared%2520Documents%252FGeneral%252FASEAN%2520IRBM-pims5635%252FProdoc%2520for%2520CEO%2520endorsement%2520re-submission%252FPIMS%25205635%2520ASEAN%2520IRBM%2520Project%2520Document%252010Sept2020_WO%2520Myanmar.docx%26fileId%3D6b5ba496-1f61-42c8-b687-33d166c81bd4%26fileType%3Ddocx%26ctx%3Dfiles%26scenarioId%3D1986%26locale%3Den-us%26theme%3Ddefault%26version%3D21062906900%26setting%3Dring.id%3Ageneral%26setting%3DcreatedTime%3A1632888148345%22%7D&wdorigin=TEAMS-ELECTRON.teams.files&wdhostclicktime=1632888148294&jsapi=1&jsapiver=v1&newsession=1&corrid=5e8e12fc-16f5-4c10-91de-675b56e1002e&usid=5e8e12fc-16f5-4c10-91de-675b56e1002e&sftc=1&sams=1&accloop=1&sdr=6&scnd=1&hbcv=1&htv=1&hodflp=1&instantedit=1&wopicomplete=1&wdredirectionreason=Unified_SingleFlush&rct=Medium&ctp=LeastProtected#_ftn4) | No |
| 5.4 impacts on or changes to land tenure arrangements and/or community based property rights/customary rights to land, territories and/or resources? | No |
| **Standard 6: Indigenous Peoples** |  |
| *Would the project potentially involve or lead to:* |  |
| 6.1areas where indigenous peoples are present (including project area of influence)? | No |
| 6.2activities located on lands and territories claimed by indigenous peoples? | No |
| 6.3impacts (positive or negative) to the human rights, lands, natural resources, territories, and traditional livelihoods of indigenous peoples (regardless of whether indigenous peoples possess the legal titles to such areas, whether the project is located within or outside of the lands and territories inhabited by the affected peoples, or whether the indigenous peoples are recognized as indigenous peoples by the country in question)?  *If the answer to screening question 6.3 is “yes”, then the potential risk impacts are considered significant and the project would be categorized as either Substantial Risk or High Risk* | No |
| 6.4the absence of culturally appropriate consultations carried out with the objective of achieving FPIC on matters that may affect the rights and interests, lands, resources, territories and traditional livelihoods of the indigenous peoples concerned? | No |
| 6.5the utilization and/or commercial development of natural resources on lands and territories claimed by indigenous peoples? | No |
| 6.6forced eviction or the whole or partial physical or economic displacement of indigenous peoples, including through access restrictions to lands, territories, and resources?  *Consider, and where appropriate ensure, consistency with the answers under Standard 5 above* | No |
| 6.7adverse impacts on the development priorities of indigenous peoples as defined by them? | No |
| 6.8risks to the physical and cultural survival of indigenous peoples? | No |
| 6.9impacts on the Cultural Heritage of indigenous peoples, including through the commercialization or use of their traditional knowledge and practices?  *Consider, and where appropriate ensure, consistency with the answers under Standard 4 above.* | No |
| **Standard 7: Labour and Working Conditions** |  |
| *Would the project potentially involve or lead to: (note: applies to project and contractor workers)* |  |
| 7.1working conditions that do not meet national labour laws and international commitments? | No |
| 7.2 working conditions that may deny freedom of association and collective bargaining? | No |
| 7.3 use of child labour? | No |
| 7.4use of forced labour? | No |
| 7.5discriminatory working conditions and/or lack of equal opportunity? | No |
| 7.6occupational health and safety risks due to physical, chemical, biological and psychosocial hazards (including violence and harassment) throughout the project life-cycle? | No |
| **Standard 8: Pollution Prevention and Resource Efficiency** |  |
| *Would the project potentially involve or lead to:* |  |
| 8.1 the release of pollutants to the environment due to routine or non-routine circumstances with the potential for adverse local, regional, and/or [transboundary impacts](https://euc-word-edit.officeapps.live.com/we/wordeditorframe.aspx?ui=en-us&rs=en-us&wopisrc=https%3A%2F%2Fundp.sharepoint.com%2Fsites%2FPPRR_BRHregionalprojects%2F_vti_bin%2Fwopi.ashx%2Ffiles%2F6b5ba4961f6142c8b68733d166c81bd4&wdenableroaming=1&mscc=1&hid=-1986&uiembed=1&uih=teams&uihit=files&hhdr=1&dchat=1&sc=%7B%22pmo%22%3A%22https%3A%2F%2Fteams.microsoft.com%22%2C%22pmshare%22%3Atrue%2C%22surl%22%3A%22%22%2C%22curl%22%3A%22%22%2C%22vurl%22%3A%22%22%2C%22eurl%22%3A%22https%3A%2F%2Fteams.microsoft.com%2Ffiles%2Fapps%2Fcom.microsoft.teams.files%2Ffiles%2F3492325952%2Fopen%3Fagent%3Dpostmessage%26objectUrl%3Dhttps%253A%252F%252Fundp.sharepoint.com%252Fsites%252FPPRR_BRHregionalprojects%252FShared%2520Documents%252FGeneral%252FASEAN%2520IRBM-pims5635%252FProdoc%2520for%2520CEO%2520endorsement%2520re-submission%252FPIMS%25205635%2520ASEAN%2520IRBM%2520Project%2520Document%252010Sept2020_WO%2520Myanmar.docx%26fileId%3D6b5ba496-1f61-42c8-b687-33d166c81bd4%26fileType%3Ddocx%26ctx%3Dfiles%26scenarioId%3D1986%26locale%3Den-us%26theme%3Ddefault%26version%3D21062906900%26setting%3Dring.id%3Ageneral%26setting%3DcreatedTime%3A1632888148345%22%7D&wdorigin=TEAMS-ELECTRON.teams.files&wdhostclicktime=1632888148294&jsapi=1&jsapiver=v1&newsession=1&corrid=5e8e12fc-16f5-4c10-91de-675b56e1002e&usid=5e8e12fc-16f5-4c10-91de-675b56e1002e&sftc=1&sams=1&accloop=1&sdr=6&scnd=1&hbcv=1&htv=1&hodflp=1&instantedit=1&wopicomplete=1&wdredirectionreason=Unified_SingleFlush&rct=Medium&ctp=LeastProtected#TransboundaryImpactsGlossary)? | No |
| 8.2 the generation of waste (both hazardous and non-hazardous)? | No |
| 8.3 the manufacture, trade, release, and/or use of hazardous materials and/or chemicals? | No |
| 8.4 the use of chemicals or materials subject to international bans or phase-outs?  *For example, DDT, PCBs and other chemicals listed in international conventions such as the* [*Montreal Protocol*](http://ozone.unep.org/montreal-protocol-substances-deplete-ozone-layer/32506)*,* [*Minamata Convention*](http://www.mercuryconvention.org/)*,* [*Basel Convention*](http://www.basel.int/)*,* [*Rotterdam Convention*](http://www.pic.int/)*,* [*Stockholm Convention*](http://chm.pops.int/) | No |
| 8.5 the application of pesticides that may have a negative effect on the environment or human health? | No |
| 8.6 significant consumption of raw materials, energy, and/or water? | No |

1. [[1]](https://euc-word-edit.officeapps.live.com/we/wordeditorframe.aspx?ui=en-us&rs=en-us&wopisrc=https%3A%2F%2Fundp.sharepoint.com%2Fsites%2FPPRR_BRHregionalprojects%2F_vti_bin%2Fwopi.ashx%2Ffiles%2F6b5ba4961f6142c8b68733d166c81bd4&wdenableroaming=1&mscc=1&hid=-1986&uiembed=1&uih=teams&uihit=files&hhdr=1&dchat=1&sc=%7B%22pmo%22%3A%22https%3A%2F%2Fteams.microsoft.com%22%2C%22pmshare%22%3Atrue%2C%22surl%22%3A%22%22%2C%22curl%22%3A%22%22%2C%22vurl%22%3A%22%22%2C%22eurl%22%3A%22https%3A%2F%2Fteams.microsoft.com%2Ffiles%2Fapps%2Fcom.microsoft.teams.files%2Ffiles%2F3492325952%2Fopen%3Fagent%3Dpostmessage%26objectUrl%3Dhttps%253A%252F%252Fundp.sharepoint.com%252Fsites%252FPPRR_BRHregionalprojects%252FShared%2520Documents%252FGeneral%252FASEAN%2520IRBM-pims5635%252FProdoc%2520for%2520CEO%2520endorsement%2520re-submission%252FPIMS%25205635%2520ASEAN%2520IRBM%2520Project%2520Document%252010Sept2020_WO%2520Myanmar.docx%26fileId%3D6b5ba496-1f61-42c8-b687-33d166c81bd4%26fileType%3Ddocx%26ctx%3Dfiles%26scenarioId%3D1986%26locale%3Den-us%26theme%3Ddefault%26version%3D21062906900%26setting%3Dring.id%3Ageneral%26setting%3DcreatedTime%3A1632888148345%22%7D&wdorigin=TEAMS-ELECTRON.teams.files&wdhostclicktime=1632888148294&jsapi=1&jsapiver=v1&newsession=1&corrid=5e8e12fc-16f5-4c10-91de-675b56e1002e&usid=5e8e12fc-16f5-4c10-91de-675b56e1002e&sftc=1&sams=1&accloop=1&sdr=6&scnd=1&hbcv=1&htv=1&hodflp=1&instantedit=1&wopicomplete=1&wdredirectionreason=Unified_SingleFlush&rct=Medium&ctp=LeastProtected#_ftnref1) Prohibited grounds of discrimination include race, ethnicity, sex, age, language, disability, sexual orientation, gender identity, religion, political or other opinion, national or social or geographical origin, property, birth or other status including as an indigenous person or as a member of a minority. References to “women and men” or similar is understood to include women and men, boys and girls, and other groups discriminated against based on their gender identities, such as transgender and transsexual people.
2. [[2]](https://euc-word-edit.officeapps.live.com/we/wordeditorframe.aspx?ui=en-us&rs=en-us&wopisrc=https%3A%2F%2Fundp.sharepoint.com%2Fsites%2FPPRR_BRHregionalprojects%2F_vti_bin%2Fwopi.ashx%2Ffiles%2F6b5ba4961f6142c8b68733d166c81bd4&wdenableroaming=1&mscc=1&hid=-1986&uiembed=1&uih=teams&uihit=files&hhdr=1&dchat=1&sc=%7B%22pmo%22%3A%22https%3A%2F%2Fteams.microsoft.com%22%2C%22pmshare%22%3Atrue%2C%22surl%22%3A%22%22%2C%22curl%22%3A%22%22%2C%22vurl%22%3A%22%22%2C%22eurl%22%3A%22https%3A%2F%2Fteams.microsoft.com%2Ffiles%2Fapps%2Fcom.microsoft.teams.files%2Ffiles%2F3492325952%2Fopen%3Fagent%3Dpostmessage%26objectUrl%3Dhttps%253A%252F%252Fundp.sharepoint.com%252Fsites%252FPPRR_BRHregionalprojects%252FShared%2520Documents%252FGeneral%252FASEAN%2520IRBM-pims5635%252FProdoc%2520for%2520CEO%2520endorsement%2520re-submission%252FPIMS%25205635%2520ASEAN%2520IRBM%2520Project%2520Document%252010Sept2020_WO%2520Myanmar.docx%26fileId%3D6b5ba496-1f61-42c8-b687-33d166c81bd4%26fileType%3Ddocx%26ctx%3Dfiles%26scenarioId%3D1986%26locale%3Den-us%26theme%3Ddefault%26version%3D21062906900%26setting%3Dring.id%3Ageneral%26setting%3DcreatedTime%3A1632888148345%22%7D&wdorigin=TEAMS-ELECTRON.teams.files&wdhostclicktime=1632888148294&jsapi=1&jsapiver=v1&newsession=1&corrid=5e8e12fc-16f5-4c10-91de-675b56e1002e&usid=5e8e12fc-16f5-4c10-91de-675b56e1002e&sftc=1&sams=1&accloop=1&sdr=6&scnd=1&hbcv=1&htv=1&hodflp=1&instantedit=1&wopicomplete=1&wdredirectionreason=Unified_SingleFlush&rct=Medium&ctp=LeastProtected#_ftnref2) See the [Convention on Biological Diversity](https://www.cbd.int/) and its [Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety](https://bch.cbd.int/protocol).
3. [[3]](https://euc-word-edit.officeapps.live.com/we/wordeditorframe.aspx?ui=en-us&rs=en-us&wopisrc=https%3A%2F%2Fundp.sharepoint.com%2Fsites%2FPPRR_BRHregionalprojects%2F_vti_bin%2Fwopi.ashx%2Ffiles%2F6b5ba4961f6142c8b68733d166c81bd4&wdenableroaming=1&mscc=1&hid=-1986&uiembed=1&uih=teams&uihit=files&hhdr=1&dchat=1&sc=%7B%22pmo%22%3A%22https%3A%2F%2Fteams.microsoft.com%22%2C%22pmshare%22%3Atrue%2C%22surl%22%3A%22%22%2C%22curl%22%3A%22%22%2C%22vurl%22%3A%22%22%2C%22eurl%22%3A%22https%3A%2F%2Fteams.microsoft.com%2Ffiles%2Fapps%2Fcom.microsoft.teams.files%2Ffiles%2F3492325952%2Fopen%3Fagent%3Dpostmessage%26objectUrl%3Dhttps%253A%252F%252Fundp.sharepoint.com%252Fsites%252FPPRR_BRHregionalprojects%252FShared%2520Documents%252FGeneral%252FASEAN%2520IRBM-pims5635%252FProdoc%2520for%2520CEO%2520endorsement%2520re-submission%252FPIMS%25205635%2520ASEAN%2520IRBM%2520Project%2520Document%252010Sept2020_WO%2520Myanmar.docx%26fileId%3D6b5ba496-1f61-42c8-b687-33d166c81bd4%26fileType%3Ddocx%26ctx%3Dfiles%26scenarioId%3D1986%26locale%3Den-us%26theme%3Ddefault%26version%3D21062906900%26setting%3Dring.id%3Ageneral%26setting%3DcreatedTime%3A1632888148345%22%7D&wdorigin=TEAMS-ELECTRON.teams.files&wdhostclicktime=1632888148294&jsapi=1&jsapiver=v1&newsession=1&corrid=5e8e12fc-16f5-4c10-91de-675b56e1002e&usid=5e8e12fc-16f5-4c10-91de-675b56e1002e&sftc=1&sams=1&accloop=1&sdr=6&scnd=1&hbcv=1&htv=1&hodflp=1&instantedit=1&wopicomplete=1&wdredirectionreason=Unified_SingleFlush&rct=Medium&ctp=LeastProtected#_ftnref3) See the [Convention on Biological Diversity](https://www.cbd.int/) and its [Nagoya Protocol](https://www.cbd.int/abs/) on access and benefit sharing from use of genetic resources.
4. [[4]](https://euc-word-edit.officeapps.live.com/we/wordeditorframe.aspx?ui=en-us&rs=en-us&wopisrc=https%3A%2F%2Fundp.sharepoint.com%2Fsites%2FPPRR_BRHregionalprojects%2F_vti_bin%2Fwopi.ashx%2Ffiles%2F6b5ba4961f6142c8b68733d166c81bd4&wdenableroaming=1&mscc=1&hid=-1986&uiembed=1&uih=teams&uihit=files&hhdr=1&dchat=1&sc=%7B%22pmo%22%3A%22https%3A%2F%2Fteams.microsoft.com%22%2C%22pmshare%22%3Atrue%2C%22surl%22%3A%22%22%2C%22curl%22%3A%22%22%2C%22vurl%22%3A%22%22%2C%22eurl%22%3A%22https%3A%2F%2Fteams.microsoft.com%2Ffiles%2Fapps%2Fcom.microsoft.teams.files%2Ffiles%2F3492325952%2Fopen%3Fagent%3Dpostmessage%26objectUrl%3Dhttps%253A%252F%252Fundp.sharepoint.com%252Fsites%252FPPRR_BRHregionalprojects%252FShared%2520Documents%252FGeneral%252FASEAN%2520IRBM-pims5635%252FProdoc%2520for%2520CEO%2520endorsement%2520re-submission%252FPIMS%25205635%2520ASEAN%2520IRBM%2520Project%2520Document%252010Sept2020_WO%2520Myanmar.docx%26fileId%3D6b5ba496-1f61-42c8-b687-33d166c81bd4%26fileType%3Ddocx%26ctx%3Dfiles%26scenarioId%3D1986%26locale%3Den-us%26theme%3Ddefault%26version%3D21062906900%26setting%3Dring.id%3Ageneral%26setting%3DcreatedTime%3A1632888148345%22%7D&wdorigin=TEAMS-ELECTRON.teams.files&wdhostclicktime=1632888148294&jsapi=1&jsapiver=v1&newsession=1&corrid=5e8e12fc-16f5-4c10-91de-675b56e1002e&usid=5e8e12fc-16f5-4c10-91de-675b56e1002e&sftc=1&sams=1&accloop=1&sdr=6&scnd=1&hbcv=1&htv=1&hodflp=1&instantedit=1&wopicomplete=1&wdredirectionreason=Unified_SingleFlush&rct=Medium&ctp=LeastProtected#_ftnref4) Forced eviction is defined here as the permanent or temporary removal against their will of individuals, families or communities from the homes and/or land which they occupy, without the provision of, and access to, appropriate forms of legal or other protection. Forced evictions constitute gross violations of a range of internationally recognized human rights.