

# Closure Stage Quality Assurance Report

**Form Status: Approved**

<b>Overall Rating:</b>	Satisfactory
<b>Decision:</b>	
<b>Portfolio/Project Number:</b>	00072738
<b>Portfolio/Project Title:</b>	Assisting LDCs to advance their NAPs
<b>Portfolio/Project Date:</b>	2013-05-01 / 2021-12-31

**Strategic**

**Quality Rating: Exemplary**

1. Did the project pro-actively identified changes to the external environment and incorporated them into the project strategy?

- 3: *The project team identified relevant changes in the external environment that may present new opportunities or threats to the project's ability to achieve its objectives, assumptions were tested to determine if the project's strategy was valid. There is some evidence that the project board considered the implications, and documented the changes needed to the project in response. (all must be true)*
- 2: The project team identified relevant changes in the external environment that may present new opportunities or threats to the project's ability to achieve its objectives. There is some evidence that the project board discussed this, but relevant changes did not fully integrate in the project. (both must be true)
- 1: The project team considered relevant changes in the external environment since implementation began, but there is no evidence that the project team considered these changes to the project as a result.

**Evidence:**

(1) Project did horizon scanning on a bi-annual basis through bi-annual reports  
 (2) Project held MTR, made changes to the Indicators and Targets with approval by Project Board.  
 (3) Project was amended to increase number of countries and knowledge management with the approval of Project Board and additional funding by donor

**List of Uploaded Documents**

#	File Name	Modified By	Modified On
1	5246_BMUB_Global_TechnicalReport_14_II_118_Global_M_IntegratingAgricultureinNAPs_September2021_revDec211_11673_301 (https://intranet.undp.org/apps/ProjectQA/QA/FormDocuments/5246_BMUB_Global_TechnicalReport_14_II_118_Global_M_IntegratingAgricultureinNAPs_September2021_revDec211_11673_301.pdf)	julie.teng@undp.org	1/13/2022 9:30:00 AM

2. Was the project aligned with the thematic focus of the Strategic Plan?

- 3: The project responded to at least one of the development settings as specified in the Strategic Plan (SP) and adopted at least one Signature Solution .The project’s RRF included all the relevant SP output indicators. (all must be true)
- 2: The project responded to at least one of the developments settings1 as specified in the Strategic Plan. The project’s RRF included at least one SP output indicator, if relevant. (both must be true)*
- 1: While the project may have responded to a partner’s identified need, this need falls outside of the UNDP Strategic Plan. Also select this option if none of the relevant SP indicators are included in the RRF.

**Evidence:**

The project contributes to one area of development work and includes an SP output indicator 1.4 of the 2014-2017 SP

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No documents available.			

### Relevant

Quality Rating: **Satisfactory**

3. Were the project's targeted groups systematically identified and engaged, with a priority focus on the discriminated and marginalized, to ensure the project remained relevant for them?

- 3: Systematic and structured feedback was collected over the project duration from a representative sample of beneficiaries, with a priority focus on the discriminated and marginalized, as part of the project's monitoring system. Representatives from the targeted groups were active members of the project's governance mechanism (i.e., the project board or equivalent) and there is credible evidence that their feedback informs project decision making. (all must be true)
- 2: *Targeted groups were engaged in implementation and monitoring, with a priority focus on the discriminated and marginalized. Beneficiary feedback, which may be anecdotal, was collected regularly to ensure the project addressed local priorities. This information was used to inform project decision making. (all must be true to select this option)*
- 1: Some beneficiary feedback may have been collected, but this information did not inform project decision making. This option should also be selected if no beneficiary feedback was collected
- Not Applicable

#### Evidence:

The project focused on institutional strengthening at the national level and had regular consultations with target institutions and key government and non-governmental stakeholders. National steering committees informed the project decision making incorporating these consultations. Evidence: country-level steering/technical committee meetings reports and summarized in the project's completion report

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4. Did the project generate knowledge, and lessons learned (i.e., what has worked and what has not) and has this knowledge informed management decisions to ensure the continued relevance of the project towards its stated objectives, the quality of its outputs and the management of risk?

- 3: *Knowledge and lessons learned from internal or external sources (gained, for example, from Peer Assists, After Action Reviews or Lessons Learned Workshops) backed by credible evidence from evaluation, corporate policies/strategies, analysis and monitoring were discussed in project board meetings and reflected in the minutes. There is clear evidence that changes were made to the project to ensure its continued relevance. (both must be true)*
- 2: Knowledge and lessons learned backed by relatively limited evidence, drawn mainly from within the project, were considered by the project team. There is some evidence that changes were made to the project as a result to ensure its continued relevance. (both must be true)
- 1: There is limited or no evidence that knowledge and lessons learned were collected by the project team. There is little or no evidence that this informed project decision making.

**Evidence:**

The project incorporated learning at different stages: Beginning with baseline assessments, national consultations, conduction of MTR, case studies of each country documented as well as thematic cases studies completed, and then the Terminal Evaluation conducted. Project amendment was undertaken after MTR to adjust targets and indicators to update the TOC. End of project meetings in each country reflected on lessons learned and are captured in Terminal Reports. A final global knowledge exchange was also conducted at the end of the project.

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5. Was the project sufficiently at scale, or is there potential to scale up in the future, to meaningfully contribute to development change?

- 3: There was credible evidence that the project reached sufficient number of beneficiaries (either directly through significant coverage of target groups, or indirectly, through policy change) to meaningfully contribute to development change.
- 2: *While the project was not considered at scale, there are explicit plans in place to scale up the project in the future (e.g. by extending its coverage or using project results to advocate for policy change).*
- 1: The project was not at scale, and there are no plans to scale up the project in the future.

**Evidence:**

The project was an institutional strengthening initiative at significant scale for adaptation planning to build a foundation in the agriculture sector. However follow up steps to target a greater range of enablers for adaptation planning – including focus on NDCs and NAP priorities, supporting budget integration and M&E and engaging private sector would take it to the next level. A follow up initiative is designed and under implementation – The SCALA programme, also funded by BMU, is taking up some of the recommendations from the terminal evaluation the gaps mentioned above to translate the priorities countries have indicated in their plans into actionable acclimate solutions. It supports 4 of the NAP-Ag countries (Colombia, Nepal, Thailand and Uganda) as well as 8 new countries.

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No documents available.			

**Principled****Quality Rating: Highly Satisfactory**

6. Were the project's measures (through outputs, activities, indicators) to address gender inequalities and empower women relevant and produced the intended effect? If not, evidence-based adjustments and changes were made.

- 3: The project team gathered data and evidence through project monitoring on the relevance of the measures to address gender inequalities and empower women. Analysis of data and evidence were used to inform adjustments and changes, as appropriate. (both must be true)
- 2: *The project team had some data and evidence on the relevance of the measures to address gender inequalities and empower women. There is evidence that at least some adjustments were made, as appropriate. (both must be true)*
- 1: The project team had limited or no evidence on the relevance of measures to address gender inequalities and empowering women. No evidence of adjustments and/or changes made. This option should also be selected if the project has no measures to address gender inequalities and empower women relevant to the project results and activities.

**Evidence:**

The project did not explicitly focus on gender. However during the work planning phase built in an integrated approach to gender by the development and application of a gender mainstreaming guidance note, and preparing and conducting tailored trainings on gender which were also documented in a gender training manual and documentation of case studies. The project developed a manual to analyse value chains with a climate change and women empowerment perspective.

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#	File Name	Modified By	Modified On
1	VCToolkit_Final_Layout_6Aug-JT_11673_306 ( <a href="https://intranet.undp.org/apps/ProjectQA/QAFormDocuments/VCToolkit_Final_Layout_6Aug-JT_11673_306.pdf">https://intranet.undp.org/apps/ProjectQA/QAFormDocuments/VCToolkit_Final_Layout_6Aug-JT_11673_306.pdf</a> )	julie.teng@undp.org	1/13/2022 9:37:00 AM
2	Training_Guide_110819_11673_306 ( <a href="https://intranet.undp.org/apps/ProjectQA/QAFormDocuments/Training_Guide_110819_11673_306.pdf">https://intranet.undp.org/apps/ProjectQA/QAFormDocuments/Training_Guide_110819_11673_306.pdf</a> )	julie.teng@undp.org	1/13/2022 9:38:00 AM

7. Were social and environmental impacts and risks successfully managed and monitored?

- 3: *Social and environmental risks were tracked in the risk log. Appropriate assessments conducted where required (i.e., Environmental and Social Impact Assessment (ESIA) for High risk projects and some level of social and environmental assessment for Moderate risk projects as identified through SESP). Relevant management plan(s) developed for identified risks through consultative process and implemented, resourced, and monitored. Risks effectively managed or mitigated. If there is a substantive change to the project or change in context that affects risk levels, the SESP was updated to reflect these changes. (all must be true)*
- 2: Social and environmental risks were tracked in the risk log. Appropriate assessments conducted where required (i.e., Environmental and Social Impact Assessment (ESIA) for High risk projects and some level of social and environmental assessment for Moderate risk projects as identified through SESP). Relevant management plan(s) developed, implemented and monitored for identified risks. OR project was categorized as Low risk through the SESP.
- 1: Social and environmental risks were tracked in the risk log. For projects categorized as High or Moderate Risk, there was no evidence that social and environmental assessments completed and/or management plans or measures development, implemented or monitored. There are substantive changes to the project or changes in the context but SESP was not updated. (any may be true)

**Evidence:**

The project focused on enabling activities was exempt from SESP at the time of design. The activities focused on development of capacities and not on the ground interventions which have risks more directly associated with Human Rights. At the national level, the programme worked with national steering committee and a wide range of multi-stakeholder actors to mitigate these risks

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8. Were grievance mechanisms available to project-affected people and were grievances (if any) addressed to ensure any perceived harm was effectively mitigated?

- 3: *Project-affected people actively informed of UNDP's Corporate Accountability Mechanism (SRM/SECU) and how to access it. If the project was categorized as High or Moderate Risk through the SESP, a project-level grievance mechanism was in place and project affected people informed. If grievances were received, they were effectively addressed in accordance with SRM Guidance. (all must be true)*
- 2: Project-affected people informed of UNDP's Corporate Accountability Mechanism and how to access it. If the project was categorized as High Risk through the SESP, a project-level grievance mechanism was in place and project affected people informed. If grievances were received, they were responded to but faced challenges in arriving at a resolution.
- 1: Project-affected people was not informed of UNDP's Corporate Accountability Mechanism. If grievances were received, they were not responded to. (any may be true)

**Evidence:**

See response to 7

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No documents available.			

**Management & Monitoring****Quality Rating: Highly Satisfactory**

9. Was the project's M&E Plan adequately implemented?

- 3: *The project had a comprehensive and costed M&E plan. Baselines, targets and milestones were fully populated. Progress data against indicators in the project's RRF was reported regularly using credible data sources and collected according to the frequency stated in the Plan, including sex disaggregated data as relevant. Any evaluations conducted, if relevant, fully meet decentralized evaluation standards, including gender UNEG standards. Lessons learned, included during evaluations and/or After-Action Reviews, were used to take corrective actions when necessary. (all must be true)*
- 2: The project costed M&E Plan, and most baselines and targets were populated. Progress data against indicators in the project's RRF was collected on a regular basis, although there was may be some slippage in following the frequency stated in the Plan and data sources was not always reliable. Any evaluations conducted, if relevant, met most decentralized evaluation standards. Lessons learned were captured but were used to take corrective actions. (all must be true)
- 1: The project had M&E Plan, but costs were not clearly planned and budgeted for, or were unrealistic. Progress data was not regularly collected against the indicators in the project's RRF. Evaluations did not meet decentralized evaluation standards. Lessons learned were rarely captured and used. Select this option also if the project did not have an M&E plan.

**Evidence:**

(1) These were reported on an annual basis in the interim reports according to the frequency initially presented. Gender disaggregated data was included.

(2) Joint TE was conducted according to UNDP and FAO decentralisation evaluation principles.



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10. Was the project's governance mechanism (i.e., the project board or equivalent) function as intended?

- 3: *The project's governance mechanism operated well, and was a model for other projects. It met in the agreed frequency stated in the project document and the minutes of the meetings were all on file. There was regular (at least annual) progress reporting to the project board or equivalent on results, risks and opportunities. It is clear that the project board explicitly reviewed and used evidence, including progress data, knowledge, lessons and evaluations, as the basis for informing management decisions (e.g., change in strategy, approach, work plan.) (all must be true to select this option)*
- 2: The project's governance mechanism met in the agreed frequency and minutes of the meeting are on file. A project progress report was submitted to the project board or equivalent at least once per year, covering results, risks and opportunities. (both must be true to select this option)
- 1: The project's governance mechanism did not meet in the frequency stated in the project document over the past year and/or the project board or equivalent was not functioning as a decision-making body for the project as intended.

**Evidence:**

The project board with FAO, UNDP and BMU operated very well and provided strategic guidance at every stage of the programme and met regularly (annually). Informal briefings were also organized for the Board.

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11. Were risks to the project adequately monitored and managed?

- 3: The project monitored risks every quarter and consulted with the key stakeholders, security advisors, to identify continuing and emerging risks to assess if the main assumptions remained valid. There is clear evidence that relevant management plans and mitigating measures were fully implemented to address each key project risk and were updated to reflect the latest risk assessment. (all must be true)
- 2: *The project monitored risks every year, as evidenced by an updated risk log. Some updates were made to management plans and mitigation measures.*
- 1: The risk log was not updated as required. There was may be some evidence that the project monitored risks that may affected the project's achievement of results, but there is no explicit evidence that management actions were taken to mitigate risks.

**Evidence:**

As a global project, risks were monitored through th e risk log and updates were made for adaptive mana gement. At the national level regular consultation we re undertaken at project steering committee level an nually and in some cases biannually

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No documents available.			

**Efficient**

**Quality Rating: Satisfactory**

12. Adequate resources were mobilized to achieve intended results. If not, management decisions were taken to adjust expected results in the project's results framework.

- Yes
- No

**Evidence:**

The project followed adaptive management principle s and adjusted its WP every year with approval by th e Board

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13. Were project inputs procured and delivered on time to efficiently contribute to results?

- 3: The project had a procurement plan and kept it updated. The project quarterly reviewed operational bottlenecks to procuring inputs in a timely manner and addressed them through appropriate management actions. (all must be true)
- 2: *The project had updated procurement plan. The project annually reviewed operational bottlenecks to procuring inputs in a timely manner and addressed them through appropriate management actions. (all must be true)*
- 1: The project did not have an updated procurement plan. The project team may or may not have reviewed operational bottlenecks to procuring inputs regularly, however management actions were not taken to address them.

**Evidence:**

The project regularly updated procurement plan and resource planning at the global level. For national level, COs were responsible for this part. Delivery was regularly monitored. For countries which could not deliver on time, extensions were processes with clear rationales and adaptive work planning

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14. Was there regular monitoring and recording of cost efficiencies, taking into account the expected quality of results?

- 3: There is evidence that the project regularly reviewed costs against relevant comparators (e.g., other projects or country offices) or industry benchmarks to ensure the project maximized results delivered with given resources. The project actively coordinated with other relevant ongoing projects and initiatives (UNDP or other) to ensure complementarity and sought efficiencies wherever possible (e.g. joint activities.) (both must be true)
- 2: *The project monitored its own costs and gave anecdotal examples of cost efficiencies (e.g., spending less to get the same result,) but there was no systematic analysis of costs and no link to the expected quality of results delivered. The project coordinated activities with other projects to achieve cost efficiency gains.*
- 1: There is little or no evidence that the project monitored its own costs and considered ways to save money beyond following standard procurement rules.

**Evidence:**

The project actively coordinate with other programmes. Each country level component used its local procurement processes to ensure value for money. At the global level, global expertise was sourced in association with other global initiatives and cost-shared as well with Nap Global Support Programme.

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No documents available.			

**Effective**

**Quality Rating: Highly Satisfactory**

15. Was the project on track and delivered its expected outputs?

- Yes
- No

**Evidence:**

The project's terminal evaluation showed that the project delivered its expected outputs

**List of Uploaded Documents**

#	File Name	Modified By	Modified On
1	5246_FinalTE_5Aug2021_11673_315 ( <a href="https://intranet.undp.org/apps/ProjectQA/QAFormDocuments/5246_FinalTE_5Aug2021_11673_315.pdf">https://intranet.undp.org/apps/ProjectQA/QAFormDocuments/5246_FinalTE_5Aug2021_11673_315.pdf</a> )	julie.teng@undp.org	1/13/2022 9:45:00 AM

16. Were there regular reviews of the work plan to ensure that the project was on track to achieve the desired results, and to inform course corrections if needed?

- 3: *Quarterly progress data informed regular reviews of the project work plan to ensure that the activities implemented were most likely to achieve the desired results. There is evidence that data and lessons learned (including from evaluations /or After-Action Reviews) were used to inform course corrections, as needed. Any necessary budget revisions were made. (both must be true)*
- 2: There was at least one review of the work plan per year with a view to assessing if project activities were on track to achieving the desired development results (i.e., outputs.) There may or may not be evidence that data or lessons learned were used to inform the review(s). Any necessary budget revisions have been made.
- 1: While the project team may have reviewed the work plan at least once over the past year to ensure outputs were delivered on time, no link was made to the delivery of desired development results. Select this option also if no review of the work plan by management took place.

**Evidence:**

Each country reported on a quarterly basis; the global PMU met on a monthly basis to review progress and implementation of corrective and supportive actions. A full review of the global workplan was done on an annual basis through a joint UNDP-FAO Retreat starting from year 2 onwards. The MTR recommendations were also tracked and acted upon.

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No documents available.			

17. Were the targeted groups systematically identified and engaged, prioritizing the marginalized and excluded, to ensure results were achieved as expected?

- 3: The project targeted specific groups and/or geographic areas, identified by using credible data sources on their capacity needs, deprivation and/or exclusion from development opportunities relevant to the project’s area of work. There is clear evidence that the targeted groups were reached as intended. The project engaged regularly with targeted groups over the past year to assess whether they benefited as expected and adjustments were made if necessary, to refine targeting. (all must be true)
- 2: *The project targeted specific groups and/or geographic areas, based on some evidence of their capacity needs, deprivation and/or exclusion from development opportunities relevant to the project’s area of work. Some evidence is provided to confirm that project beneficiaries are members of the targeted groups. There was some engagement with beneficiaries in the past year to assess whether they were benefiting as expected. (all must be true)*
- 1: The project did not report on specific targeted groups. There is no evidence to confirm that project beneficiaries are populations have capacity needs or are deprived and/or excluded from development opportunities relevant to the project area of work. There is some engagement with beneficiaries to assess whether they benefited as expected, but it was limited or did not occurred in the past year.
- Not Applicable

**Evidence:**

The project beneficiaries were mainly Government counterparts. Evidence of their targeting and engagement can be found in the Terminal Report

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No documents available.			

**Sustainability & National Ownership**

**Quality Rating: Needs Improvement**

18. Were stakeholders and national partners fully engaged in the decision-making, implementation and monitoring of the project?

- 3: Only national systems (i.e., procurement, monitoring, evaluation, etc.) were used to fully implement and monitor the project. All relevant stakeholders and partners were fully and actively engaged in the process, playing a lead role in project decision-making, implementation and monitoring. (both must be true)
- 2: National systems (i.e., procurement, monitoring, evaluation, etc.) were used to implement and monitor the project (such as country office support or project systems) were also used, if necessary. All relevant stakeholders and partners were actively engaged in the process, playing an active role in project decision-making, implementation and monitoring. (both must be true)
- 1: There was relatively limited or no engagement with national stakeholders and partners in the decision-making, implementation and/or monitoring of the project.
- Not Applicable*

**Evidence:**

This is a DIM project so UNDP and FAO management/procurement systems were used in combination with full engagement for project work-planning, reporting and review

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19. Were there regular monitoring of changes in capacities and performance of institutions and systems relevant to the project, as needed, and were the implementation [arrangements](#)<sup>8</sup> adjusted according to changes in partner capacities?

- 3: Changes in capacities and performance of national institutions and systems were assessed/monitored using clear indicators, rigorous methods of data collection and credible data sources including relevant HACT assurance activities. Implementation arrangements were formally reviewed and adjusted, if needed, in agreement with partners according to changes in partner capacities. (all must be true)
- 2: Aspects of changes in capacities and performance of relevant national institutions and systems were monitored by the project using indicators and reasonably credible data sources including relevant HACT assurance activities. Some adjustment was made to implementation arrangements if needed to reflect changes in partner capacities. (all must be true)*
- 1: Some aspects of changes in capacities and performance of relevant national institutions and systems may have been monitored by the project, however changes to implementation arrangements have not been considered. Also select this option if changes in capacities and performance of relevant national institutions and systems have not been monitored by the project.
- Not Applicable

**Evidence:**

The changes in capacities and institutions, which were clear indicators of the project, were monitored on a regular basis for the annual report due to the donor. These included notes on how data was collected and reported. In addition, the project conducted a dedicated capacity development activities under NAP-Ag based on qualitative and quantitative information available.

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#	File Name	Modified By	Modified On
1	5_RevisedCapacityassessmentJune2020CH_cleanedup_11673_319 ( <a href="https://intranet.undp.org/apps/ProjectQA/QAFormDocuments/5_RevisedCapacityassessmentJune2020CH_cleanedup_11673_319.docx">https://intranet.undp.org/apps/ProjectQA/QAFormDocuments/5_RevisedCapacityassessmentJune2020CH_cleanedup_11673_319.docx</a> )	julie.teng@undp.org	1/13/2022 9:54:00 AM

20. Were the transition and phase-out arrangements were reviewed and adjusted according to progress (including financial commitment and capacity).

- 3: The project’s governance mechanism regularly reviewed the project’s sustainability plan, including arrangements for transition and phase-out, to ensure the project remained on track in meeting the requirements set out by the plan. The plan was implemented as planned by the end of the project, taking into account any adjustments made during implementation. (both must be true)
- 2: There was a review of the project’s sustainability plan, including arrangements for transition and phase-out, to ensure the project remained on track in meeting the requirements set out by the plan.
- 1: *The project may have had a sustainability plan but there was no review of this strategy after it was developed. Also select this option if the project did not have a sustainability strategy.*

**Evidence:**

The project did not have a formal sustainability plan, but throughout implementation, the PMU was engaged in identifying partnership and additional resource mobilisation as part of workplan implementation for complementary work and follow up work at the county level. The project was able to leverage GCF funding (UNDP/FAO), government of Quebec funding via FAO and also succeeded to develop a follow up programme “SCALA” which is funded by the same donor.

**Management Response:**

This project played a catalytic role in leveraging funding from the Green Climate Fund as well as other sources. In more than one, it did achieve a key result that is more important than the projects sustainability plan, that is, the sustainability of key results achieved through this project.



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No documents available.			

**QA Summary/Final Project Board Comments**

The Terminal Evaluation (uploaded under Q 15 concluded that:

- The NAP-Ag programme was highly relevant to the targeted countries.
- The global project design was adequate to achieve its objectives and flexible enough to address countries' needs and priorities. The objectives, components and outputs in the results framework are clear and appropriate to the issues, but some of the indicators were ambitious considering the programme time frame (when delayed in some countries) and budget.
- The country-driven, multi-sector and multi-level approach allowed for ample engagement of stakeholders, contributed to establishing coordination mechanisms and promoted ownership of results.
- Project design and implementation had significant emphasis in gender mainstreaming in adaptation.
- The management arrangement and governance structure of the programme was well planned with clear division of responsibilities between organizations.
- The programme created environment by strengthening the foundations upon which the capacities and agency in CCA options are harnessed for their effective identification, analysis, formulation, implementation and result impacts.
- The approach adopted built ownership and sustainability. Strengthened capacity of multi-sector stakeholders, development and approvals of proposals for additional funds to scale up or build upon its outcomes and commitments by certain countries to carry over programme results are positive