

Annex [1]. Social and Environmental Screening Template

The completed template, which constitutes the Social and Environmental Screening Report, must be included as an annex to the Project Document.

Project Information

Project Information	
1. Project Title	Support to the resilience of local communities
2. Project Number	00101890
3. Location (Global/Region/Country)	Libya

Part A. Integrating Overarching Principles to Strengthen Social and Environmental Sustainability

QUESTION 1: How Does the Project Integrate the Overarching Principles in order to Strengthen Social and Environmental Sustainability?

Briefly describe in the space below how the Project mainstreams the human-rights based approach

The project implemented in line with UNDP and international best practices. A significant percentage of the population of target municipalities including people affected by the conflict, IDPs, refugees and migrants will benefit from better access to services, increased community security and more livelihood opportunities. The emphasis will be on short-term responses, where required of a temporary nature, that provide a quick peace dividend to targeted Municipalities.

Briefly describe in the space below how the Project is likely to improve gender equality and women's empowerment

The Project will empower local actors to devise and implement an integrated resilience and recovery programmes that cater the immediate needs of local populations for basic services and economic livelihoods in particularly women. This support will be provided through provision of essential equipment to municipalities to enable them to provide services in health, education and water

Briefly describe in the space below how the Project mainstreams environmental sustainability



All projects will be implemented in accordance to UNDP rules related to environmental sustainability, both in relation to infrastructure, as well as activities focused on local capacity building; furthermore, the procurement for all light and medium infrastructure works will have environmental sustainability as a condition.

Part B. Identifying and Managing Social and Environmental Risks

QUESTION 2: What are the Potential Social and Environmental Risks? <i>Note: Describe briefly potential social and environmental risks identified in Attachment 1 – Risk Screening Checklist (based on any “Yes” responses). If no risks have been identified in Attachment 1 then note “No Risks Identified” and skip to Question 4 and Select “Low Risk”.</i> <i>Questions 5 and 6 not required for Low Risk Projects.</i>	QUESTION 3: What is the level of significance of the potential social and environmental risks? <i>Note: Respond to Questions 4 and 5 below before proceeding to Question 6</i>	QUESTION 6: What social and environmental assessment and management measures have been conducted and/or are required to address potential risks (for Risks with Moderate and High Significance)?		
Risk Description	Impact and Probability (1-5)	Significance (Low, Moderate, High)	Comments	Description of assessment and management measures as reflected in the Project design. If ESIA or SESA is required note that the assessment should consider all potential impacts and risks.
1.8. Is there a risk that the Project would exacerbate conflicts among and/or the risk of violence to project-affected communities and individuals?	14 P2	Low	Operating within the context of Libya's protracted insecurity and instability and considering the continuously changing dynamics and complexity on the ground, there is a risk that some groups or some communities may feel disadvantaged and resentful	The project will seek to avoid contributing inadvertently to fuelling conflict drivers by sticking to recognised principles for do-no-harm such as by maintaining a close and dynamic understanding of the context in each target location, by keeping equality of participation across community divides, as well as by building in in all activities adequate consultation and communication with the community at large. <i>Tailored approaches will be applied to each local area:</i> there is a high level of diversity between municipalities regarding development issues, drivers of conflict and power dynamics. Conflict sensitivity assessments will be updated in each locality, while maintaining a balanced geographical representation of selected communities.
3.4. Would failure of structural elements of the Project pose risks to communities? (e.g. collapse of buildings or infrastructure)	12P1	Low	There is a risk that infrastructure works foreseen under this project may lead to some accidents.	All infrastructure projects will be implemented according to UNDP rules that has strict provisions regarding safety risks. Qualified competent companies with experienced staff in the Libyan context will be engaged to minimize the risk and avoid accidents.
QUESTION 4: What is the overall Project risk categorization?			Select one (see SESP for guidance)	Comments

	Low Risk	Moderate Risk	High Risk	
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
QUESTION 5: Based on the identified risks and risk categorization, what requirements of the SES are relevant?				
	Check all that apply			Comments
<i>Principle 1: Human Rights</i>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			
<i>Principle 2: Gender Equality and Women's Empowerment</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>			
<i>1. Biodiversity Conservation and Natural Resource Management</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>			
<i>2. Climate Change Mitigation and Adaptation</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>			
<i>3. Community Health, Safety and Working Conditions</i>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			
<i>4. Cultural Heritage</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>			
<i>5. Displacement and Resettlement</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>			
<i>6. Indigenous Peoples</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>			
<i>7. Pollution Prevention and Resource Efficiency</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>			

Final Sign Off

Signature	Date	Description
QA Assessor Amal El-Moghrabi	Dec 2016	
QA Approver Mohammed Salth		

SESP Attachment 1. Social and Environmental Risk Screening Checklist

Checklist Potential Social and Environmental Risks		Answer (Yes/No)
Principles 1: Human Rights		
1.	Could the Project lead to adverse impacts on enjoyment of the human rights (civil, political, economic, social or cultural) of the affected population and particularly of marginalized groups?	No
2.	Is there a likelihood that the Project would have inequitable or discriminatory adverse impacts on affected populations, particularly people living in poverty or marginalized or excluded individuals or groups?	No
3.	Could the Project potentially restrict availability, quality of and access to resources or basic services, in particular to marginalized individuals or groups?	No
4.	Is there a likelihood that the Project would exclude any potentially affected stakeholders, in particular marginalized groups, from fully participating in decisions that may affect them?	No
5.	Is there a risk that duty-bearers do not have the capacity to meet their obligations in the Project?	No
6.	Is there a risk that rights-holders do not have the capacity to claim their rights?	No
7.	Have local communities or individuals, given the opportunity, raised human rights concerns regarding the Project during the stakeholder engagement process?	No
8.	Is there a risk that the Project would exacerbate conflicts among and/or the risk of violence to project-affected communities and individuals?	Yes
Principle 2: Gender Equality and Women's Empowerment		
1.	Is there a likelihood that the proposed Project would have adverse impacts on gender equality and/or the situation of women and girls?	No
2.	Would the Project potentially reproduce discriminations against women based on gender, especially regarding participation in design and implementation or access to opportunities and benefits?	No
3.	Have women's groups/leaders raised gender equality concerns regarding the Project during the stakeholder engagement process and has this been included in the overall Project proposal and in the risk assessment?	n/a
4.	Would the Project potentially limit women's ability to use, develop and protect natural resources, taking into account different roles and positions of women and men in accessing environmental goods and services? For example, activities that could lead to natural resources degradation or depletion in communities who depend on these resources for their livelihoods and well being	No
Principle 3: Environmental Sustainability: Screening questions regarding environmental risks are encompassed by the specific Standard-related questions below		
Standard 1: Biodiversity Conservation and Sustainable Natural Resource Management		
1.1	Would the Project potentially cause adverse impacts to habitats (e.g. modified, natural, and critical habitats) and/or ecosystems and ecosystem services?	No

¹ Prohibited grounds of discrimination include race, ethnicity, gender, age, language, disability, sexual orientation, religion, political or other opinion, national or social or geographical origin, property, birth or other status including as an indigenous person or as a member of a minority. References to "women and men" or similar is understood to include women and men, boys and girls, and other groups discriminated against based on their gender identities, such as transgender people and transsexuals.

² In regards to CO₂, 'significant emissions' corresponds generally to more than 25,000 tons per year (from both direct and indirect sources). [The Guidance Note on Climate Change Mitigation and Adaptation provides additional information on GHG emissions.]

	<i>For example, through habitat loss, conversion or degradation, fragmentation, hydrological changes</i>
1.2	Are any Project activities proposed within or adjacent to critical habitats and/or environmentally sensitive areas, including legally protected areas (e.g. nature reserve, national park), areas proposed for protection, or recognized as such by authoritative sources and/or indigenous peoples or local communities?
No	
1.3	Does the Project involve changes to the use of lands and resources that may have adverse impacts on habitats, ecosystems, and/or livelihoods? (Note: if restrictions and/or limitations of access to lands would apply, refer to Standard 5)
No	
1.4	Would Project activities pose risks to endangered species?
No	
1.5	Would the Project pose a risk of introducing invasive alien species?
No	
1.6	Does the Project involve harvesting of natural forests, plantation development, or reforestation?
No	
1.7	Does the Project involve the production and/or harvesting of fish populations or other aquatic species?
No	
1.8	Does the Project involve significant extraction, diversion or containment of surface or ground water? <i>For example, construction of dams, reservoirs, river basin developments, groundwater extraction</i>
No	
1.9	Does the Project involve utilization of genetic resources? (e.g. collection and/or harvesting, commercial development)
No	
1.10	Would the Project generate potential adverse transboundary or global environmental concerns?
No	
1.11	Would the Project result in secondary or consequential development activities which could lead to adverse social and environmental effects, or would it generate cumulative impacts with other known existing or planned activities in the area? <i>For example, a new road through forested lands will generate direct environmental and social impacts (e.g. felling of trees, earthworks, potential relocation of inhabitants). The new road may also facilitate encroachment on lands by illegal settlers or generate unplanned commercial development along the route, potentially in sensitive areas. These are indirect, secondary, or induced impacts that need to be considered. Also, if similar developments in the same forested area are planned, then cumulative impacts of multiple activities (even if not part of the same Project) need to be considered.</i>
Standard 2: Climate Change Mitigation and Adaptation	
2.1	Will the proposed Project result in significant greenhouse gas emissions or may exacerbate climate change?
No	
2.2	Would the potential outcomes of the Project be sensitive or vulnerable to potential impacts of climate change?
No	
2.3	Is the proposed Project likely to directly or indirectly increase social and environmental vulnerability to climate change now or in the future (also known as maladaptive practices)? <i>For example, changes to land use planning may encourage further development of floodplains, potentially increasing the population's vulnerability to climate change, specifically flooding</i>
No	
Standard 3: Community Health, Safety and Working Conditions	
3.1	Would elements of Project construction, operation, or decommissioning pose potential safety risks to local communities?
No	
3.2	Would the Project pose potential risks to community health and safety due to the transport, storage, and use and/or disposal of hazardous or dangerous materials (e.g. explosives, fuel and other chemicals during construction and operation)?
No	

³ Forced evictions include acts and/or omissions involving the coerced or involuntary displacement of individuals, groups, or communities from homes and/or lands and common property resources that were occupied or depended upon, thus eliminating the ability of an individual, group, or community to reside or work in a particular dwelling, residence, or location without the provision of, and access to, appropriate forms of legal or other protections.

3.3	Does the Project involve large-scale infrastructure development (e.g. dams, roads, buildings)?	No
3.4	Would failure of structural elements of the Project pose risks to communities? (e.g. collapse of buildings or infrastructure)	Yes
3.5	Would the proposed Project be susceptible to or lead to increased vulnerability to earthquakes, subsidence, landslides, erosion, flooding or extreme climatic conditions?	No
3.6	Would the Project result in potential increased health risks (e.g. from water-borne or other vector-borne diseases or communicable infections such as HIV/AIDS)?	No
3.7	Does the Project pose potential risks and vulnerabilities related to occupational health and safety due to physical, chemical, biological, and radiological hazards during Project construction, operation, or decommissioning?	No
3.8	Does the Project involve support for employment or livelihoods that may fail to comply with national and international labor standards (i.e. principles and standards of ILO fundamental conventions)?	No
3.9	Does the Project engage security personnel that may pose a potential risk to health and safety of communities and/or individuals (e.g. due to a lack of adequate training or accountability)?	No
Standard 4: Cultural Heritage		
4.1	Will the proposed Project result in interventions that would potentially adversely impact sites, structures, or objects with historical, cultural, artistic, traditional or religious values or intangible forms of culture (e.g. knowledge, innovations, practices)? (Note: Projects intended to protect and conserve Cultural Heritage may also have inadvertent adverse impacts)	No
4.2	Does the Project propose utilizing tangible and/or intangible forms of cultural heritage for commercial or other purposes?	No
Standard 5: Displacement and Resettlement		
5.1	Would the Project potentially involve temporary or permanent and full or partial physical displacement?	No
5.2	Would the Project possibly result in economic displacement (e.g. loss of assets or access to resources due to land acquisition or access restrictions – even in the absence of physical relocation)?	No
5.3	Is there a risk that the Project would lead to forced evictions?	No
5.4	Would the proposed Project possibly affect land tenure arrangements and/or community based property rights/customary rights to land, territories and/or resources?	No
Standard 6: Indigenous Peoples		
6.1	Are indigenous peoples present in the Project area (including Project area of influence)?	No
6.2	Is it likely that the Project or portions of the Project will be located on lands and territories claimed by indigenous peoples?	No
6.3	Would the proposed Project potentially affect the human rights, lands, natural resources, territories, and traditional livelihoods of indigenous peoples (regardless of whether indigenous peoples possess the legal titles to such areas, whether the Project is located within or outside of the lands and territories inhabited by the affected peoples, or whether the indigenous peoples are recognized as indigenous peoples by the country in question)? <i>If the answer to the screening question 6.3 is "yes" the potential risk impacts are considered potentially severe and/or critical and the Project would be categorized as either Moderate or High Risk.</i>	No