Closure Stage Quality Assurance Report

Form Status: Approved	
Overall Rating:	Satisfactory
Decision:	
Portfolio/Project Number:	00084399
Portfolio/Project Title:	Ridge to Reef Approach in Cook Islands_Full Size
Portfolio/Project Date:	2015-04-01 / 2021-12-31

Strategic Quality Rating: Satisfactory

- 1. Did the project pro-actively identified changes to the external environment and incorporated them into the project strategy?
- 3: The project team identified relevant changes in the external environment that may present new opportunities or threats to the project's ability to achieve its objectives, assumptions were tested to determine if the project's strategy was valid. There is some evidence that the project board considered the implications, and documented the changes needed to the project in response. (all must be true)
- 2: The project team identified relevant changes in the external environment that may present new opportunities or threats to the project's ability to achieve its objectives. There is some evidence that the project board discussed this, but relevant changes did not fully integrate in the project. (both must be true)
- 1: The project team considered relevant changes in the external environment since implementation began, but there is no evidence that the project team considered these changes to the project as a result.

Evidence:

The project team did identify changes in the external environment and these were discussed in the Nation al Biodiversity Steering Committee (NBSC) (the Proj ect Board) that met regularly on the quarterly basis. Throughout the duration of the project, there was hig h turnover of staff within the project team. In addition there were challenges and delays in project impleme ntation due to internal arrangements within the key g overnment agencies, the project manager was a ma nager within the IP and her time was not dedicated t o the project alone but also to other functions within the IP. The internal arrangements were discussed at the project steering committee and internal channeli ng of funds to the project was diverted back to the pr oject IP account for the project. Implementation for t he project continued to be delayed due to reluctance of project partners to recruit international consultants to complete project tasks and preferred to utilise gov ernment personnel who had other competing prioriti es with their agencies. After the MTR, UNDP procur ed the services for a capacity needs assessment as an adaptive management strategy, with the CTA and Protected Areas Specialist to follow, however the IP took on the recruitment of the CTA and PA specialis t. Another challenge that was encountered by the pr oject team in completing some of the needed assess ments for the project were the distance and timing fo r travel to outer islands and weather conditions as b oat travel to some remote outer islands targeted by t he project were not regular and the survey teams co uld only reach the outer islands by chartering a boat. One other matter that was recognised early on in the project in the NBSC was that there decision makers of the project partners did not attend the meeting but sent a representative that could not make decisions on project matters. This was recognised and the He ads of ministries attended the NBSC. Lesson learnt f rom this project will be implemented and considere d in future programming in the Cook Islands

List of U	ploaded	Documents
LIST OF O	pioaucu	Documents

#	File Name	Modified By	Modified On
1	2021Q1NBSCmeetingminutes_8532_301 (ht tps://intranet.undp.org/apps/ProjectQA/QAFo rmDocuments/2021Q1NBSCmeetingminutes _8532_301.docx)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/25/2021 7:39:00 AM

2	BSCMinutes-201530thSeptFINAL_8532_30 1 (https://intranet.undp.org/apps/ProjectQA/ QAFormDocuments/BSCMinutes-201530thS eptFINAL_8532_301.pdf)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/25/2021 5:29:00 AM
3	BSCMinutes-201615thDecFINAL_8532_301 (https://intranet.undp.org/apps/ProjectQA/QA FormDocuments/BSCMinutes-201615thDec FINAL_8532_301.pdf)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/25/2021 5:39:00 AM
4	BSCMinutes-20165thOctFINAL_8532_301 (https://intranet.undp.org/apps/ProjectQA/QA FormDocuments/BSCMinutes-20165thOctFI NAL_8532_301.pdf)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/25/2021 6:11:00 AM
5	BSCMinutes-20165thJulyFINAL_8532_301 (https://intranet.undp.org/apps/ProjectQA/QA FormDocuments/BSCMinutes-20165thJulyFI NAL_8532_301.pdf)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/25/2021 6:12:00 AM
6	BSCMinutes-20168thAprilFINAL_8532_301 (https://intranet.undp.org/apps/ProjectQA/QA FormDocuments/BSCMinutes-20168thAprilF INAL_8532_301.pdf)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/25/2021 6:12:00 AM
7	BSCMinutes-20175thAprilFINAL_8532_301 (https://intranet.undp.org/apps/ProjectQA/QA FormDocuments/BSCMinutes-20175thAprilF INAL_8532_301.pdf)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/25/2021 6:17:00 AM
8	BSCMinutes2017Q310thOct_8532_301 (http s://intranet.undp.org/apps/ProjectQA/QAFor mDocuments/BSCMinutes2017Q310thOct_8 532_301.pdf)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/25/2021 6:20:00 AM
9	BSCMinutes-201826Jan_8532_301 (https://intranet.undp.org/apps/ProjectQA/QAFormDocuments/BSCMinutes-201826Jan_8532_301.pdf)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/25/2021 6:45:00 AM
10	SignedQ1Q22019minutes_8532_301 (https://intranet.undp.org/apps/ProjectQA/QAFormDocuments/SignedQ1Q22019minutes_8532_301.pdf)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/25/2021 7:07:00 AM
11	SignedQ32019minutes_8532_301 (https://intranet.undp.org/apps/ProjectQA/QAFormDocuments/SignedQ32019minutes_8532_301.pdf)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/25/2021 7:08:00 AM
12	SignedQ42019minutes_8532_301 (https://intranet.undp.org/apps/ProjectQA/QAFormDocuments/SignedQ42019minutes_8532_301.pdf)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/25/2021 7:08:00 AM

13	Q12020NBSCMeetingminutes_8532_301 (ht tps://intranet.undp.org/apps/ProjectQA/QAFo rmDocuments/Q12020NBSCMeetingminutes _8532_301.pdf)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/25/2021 7:08:00 AM
14	Q22020NBSCMeetingMinutes_8532_301 (ht tps://intranet.undp.org/apps/ProjectQA/QAFo rmDocuments/Q22020NBSCMeetingMinutes_8532_301.pdf)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/25/2021 7:09:00 AM
15	Q32020NBSCMeetingMinutes_8532_301 (ht tps://intranet.undp.org/apps/ProjectQA/QAFo rmDocuments/Q32020NBSCMeetingMinutes _8532_301.docx)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/25/2021 7:09:00 AM
16	Q42020NBSCMeetingminutes_8532_301 (ht tps://intranet.undp.org/apps/ProjectQA/QAFo rmDocuments/Q42020NBSCMeetingminutes _8532_301.docx)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/25/2021 7:09:00 AM
17	CookIslandsR2RFinalTEReportPIMS5168_8 532_301 (https://intranet.undp.org/apps/ProjectQA/QAFormDocuments/CookIslandsR2R FinalTEReportPIMS5168_8532_301.pdf)	taufao.t@undp.org	9/1/2021 4:37:00 AM

- 2. Was the project aligned with the thematic focus of the Strategic Plan?
- 3: The project responded to at least one of the development settings as specified in the Strategic Plan (SP) and adopted at least one Signature Solution .The project's RRF included all the relevant SP output indicators. (all must be true)
- 2: The project responded to at least one of the developments settings1 as specified in the Strategic Plan. The project's RRF included at least one SP output indicator, if relevant. (both must be true)
- 1: While the project may have responded to a partner's identified need, this need falls outside of the UNDP Strategic Plan. Also select this option if none of the relevant SP indicators are included in the RRF.

Evidence:

The project responded to UNDP SP 2014-2017 outc ome 1 UNDP SP Outcome 1 (Growth and developm ent are inclusive and sustainable, incorporating prod uctive capacities that create employment and livelih oods for the poor and excluded). This was reflected i n its Strategic Results Framework through Planning at sub-national levels to help connect national prioriti es with action on the ground as seen in the objective indicator where the project supported the developme nt framework for conservation in the Southern group of the Cook Islands through the operationalisation M arae Moana (Cook Islands Marine Park - CIMP) as well as the review of the National Environment Act f or the Cook Islands. The 1.9 million square kilometr e Exclusive Economic Zone (EEZ) of Cook Islands was declared under the Marae Moana Act in 2017 a nd the CIMP management was supported by the pro ject through the Technical Advisory Group and Mara e Moana Council meetings, the Sustainable Financi ng mechanism, the development of the Marae Moan a Outlook Report, Marine Spatial Planning and Mari ne Ecosystems Valuation studies. Refer to prodoc c overpage and strategic results frameworks pages fro m the prodoc attached. Although the project precede s the current SP, it clearly adopts what is now known as the Signature Solution on "Environment: nature-b ased solutions for development".

List of Uploaded Documents

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1	72426R2RProjectcoverpageandSRF_8532_ 302 (https://intranet.undp.org/apps/ProjectQ A/QAFormDocuments/72426R2RProjectcove rpageandSRF_8532_302.pdf)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/25/2021 7:50:00 AM

Relevant Quality Rating: Satisfactory

3. Were the project's targeted groups systematically identified and engaged, with a priority focus on the discriminated and marginalized, to ensure the project remained relevant for them?

- 3: Systematic and structured feedback was collected over the project duration from a representative sample of beneficiaries, with a priority focus on the discriminated and marginalized, as part of the project's monitoring system. Representatives from the targeted groups were active members of the project's governance mechanism (i.e., the project board or equivalent) and there is credible evidence that their feedback informs project decision making. (all must be true)
- 2: Targeted groups were engaged in implementation and monitoring, with a priority focus on the discriminated and marginalized. Beneficiary feedback, which may be anecdotal, was collected regularly to ensure the project addressed local priorities. This information was used to inform project decision making. (all must be true to select this option)
- 1: Some beneficiary feedback may have been collected, but this information did not inform project decision making. This option should also be selected if no beneficiary feedback was collected
- Not Applicable

Evidence:

The project target groups were engaged in the imple mentation of the project through the activities imple mented by the responsible partners of the project. R efer to NBSC meeting minutes in 1. and project prog ress reports (PIRS). Targeted beneficiaries of the project were engaged through activities implemented by the key project partners National Environment Service, Marae Moana Technical Advisory committee, Ministry of Marine Resource, Ministry of Agricutlure, House of Ariki, Cook Islands Tourism Corporation, Office of the Prime Minister, Te Ipukarea Society.

Li	List of Uploaded Documents		
#	File Name	Modified By	Modified On
1	2017-PIR-PIMS5168-GEFID5348_8532_303 (https://intranet.undp.org/apps/ProjectQA/QA FormDocuments/2017-PIR-PIMS5168-GEFI D5348_8532_303.pdf)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/25/2021 8:25:00 AM
2	2018-GEF-PIR-PIMS5168-GEFID5348_8532 _303 (https://intranet.undp.org/apps/ProjectQ A/QAFormDocuments/2018-GEF-PIR-PIMS5 168-GEFID5348_8532_303.pdf)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/25/2021 8:26:00 AM
3	Vertical-Fund-COVID-Survey-April-2020-PIM S51681_8532_303 (https://intranet.undp.org/apps/ProjectQA/QAFormDocuments/Vertical-Fund-COVID-Survey-April-2020-PIMS51681_8532_303.docx)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/25/2021 8:26:00 AM
4	2019-GEF-PIR-PIMS5168-GEFID5348_8532 _303 (https://intranet.undp.org/apps/ProjectQ A/QAFormDocuments/2019-GEF-PIR-PIMS5 168-GEFID5348_8532_303.docx)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/25/2021 8:26:00 AM
5	2020-GEF-PIR-PIMS5168-GEFID5348Cookl slands_8532_303 (https://intranet.undp.org/a pps/ProjectQA/QAFormDocuments/2020-GE F-PIR-PIMS5168-GEFID5348Cooklslands_8 532_303.docx)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/25/2021 8:27:00 AM

- 4. Did the project generate knowledge, and lessons learned (i.e., what has worked and what has not) and has this knowledge informed management decisions to ensure the continued relevance of the project towards its stated objectives, the quality of its outputs and the management of risk?
- 3: Knowledge and lessons learned from internal or external sources (gained, for example, from Peer Assists, After Action Reviews or Lessons Learned Workshops) backed by credible evidence from evaluation, corporate policies/strategies, analysis and monitoring were discussed in project board meetings and reflected in the minutes. There is clear evidence that changes were made to the project to ensure its continued relevance. (both must be true)
- 2: Knowledge and lessons learned backed by relatively limited evidence, drawn mainly from within the project, were considered by the project team. There is some evidence that changes were made to the project as a result to ensure its continued relevance. (both must be true)
- 1: There is limited or no evidence that knowledge and lessons learned were collected by the project team. There is little or no evidence that this informed project decision making.

Evidence:

Yes the project generated knowledge and lessons le arned drawn project implementation and activities by the project partners informed decisions to ensure the project remained relevant. Assessments through project and project support to the marine spatial planning in the Cook Islands is key to sustainability of the Marae Moana beyond the duration of the project. The eco tourism certification programme would be sustained beyond the project. Refer to PIRs, BSC meeting minutes, assessment reports below.

Some of the knowledge materials for ecotourism wa s distributed via the project Facebook page https://www.facebook.com/nationalenvironmentservi ces/

Mana Tiaki videos

1. Sustainable Water Use

https://www.facebook.com/249403468750645/video s/464595013898155

2. Rubbish – Keep CKI clean

https://www.facebook.com/249403468750645/video s/463551597335830

3. Sanitation

https://www.facebook.com/249403468750645/video s/464591813898475

4. Tourism

https://www.facebook.com/249403468750645/video s/463537560670567

5. Lagoon

https://www.facebook.com/249403468750645/video s/463542770670046

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1	PAMPDISCUSSIONPAPER18DECEMBER2 020_8532_304 (https://intranet.undp.org/app s/ProjectQA/QAFormDocuments/PAMPDISC USSIONPAPER18DECEMBER2020_8532_ 304.docx)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/25/2021 8:41:00 AM
2	4.FINALCookIslandsBioregionalisationReport4.12.20_8532_304 (https://intranet.undp.org/apps/ProjectQA/QAFormDocuments/4.FINALCookIslandsBioregionalisationReport4.12.20_8532_304.docx)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/25/2021 8:41:00 AM

3	ProjecttoreduceplasticbottlesintheCookIslan ds_8532_304 (https://intranet.undp.org/app s/ProjectQA/QAFormDocuments/Projecttore duceplasticbottlesintheCookIslands_8532_3 04.pdf)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/25/2021 8:42:00 AM
4	TCAVisitorsGuide_Draft_8532_304 (https://intranet.undp.org/apps/ProjectQA/QAFormDocuments/TCAVisitorsGuide_Draft_8532_304.pdf)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/25/2021 8:43:00 AM
5	AssessmentofCoconutCrapatPalmerston_coconut_crab_Cl_8532_304 (https://intranet.undp.org/apps/ProjectQA/QAFormDocuments/AssessmentofCoconutCrapatPalmerston_coconut_crab_Cl_8532_304.pdf)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/25/2021 8:43:00 AM
6	DraftPalmerstonIslandNaturalResourceMana gementPlan-HW23.11.2020_8532_304 (http s://intranet.undp.org/apps/ProjectQA/QAFor mDocuments/DraftPalmerstonIslandNatural ResourceManagementPlan-HW23.11.2020_8532_304.docx)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/25/2021 8:44:00 AM
7	CookIslandsPACS-policypaperv11_8532_30 4 (https://intranet.undp.org/apps/ProjectQA/QAFormDocuments/CookIslandsPACS-policypaperv11_8532_304.pdf)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/25/2021 8:44:00 AM
8	MaraeMoanaMSPPolicyPaper_FINAL_8532 _304 (https://intranet.undp.org/apps/Project QA/QAFormDocuments/MaraeMoanaMSPP olicyPaper_FINAL_8532_304.pdf)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/25/2021 8:44:00 AM
9	CookIslands_SUMA_report_DRAFT76.1.202 1_8532_304 (https://intranet.undp.org/apps/ ProjectQA/QAFormDocuments/CookIslands _SUMA_report_DRAFT76.1.2021_8532_30 4.docx)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/25/2021 8:46:00 AM
10	FinalSFMReport_8532_304 (https://intranet.undp.org/apps/ProjectQA/QAFormDocuments/FinalSFMReport_8532_304.docx)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/25/2021 8:46:00 AM
11	KopekaSpeciesStatusReportfinal-corrected1 1.9.2020_8532_304 (https://intranet.undp.or g/apps/ProjectQA/QAFormDocuments/Kope kaSpeciesStatusReportfinal-corrected11.9.2 020_8532_304.docx)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/25/2021 8:50:00 AM
12	FINALRPT_2020-08_R2R-Mokoero_Takūtea -AssessmentWildlifeSanctuary_JBrider_853 2_304 (https://intranet.undp.org/apps/Project QA/QAFormDocuments/FINALRPT_2020-08 _R2R-Mokoero_Takūtea-AssessmentWildlife Sanctuary_JBrider_8532_304.pdf)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/25/2021 8:52:00 AM

13	TourismAccreditationBiodiversityConservatio nProjects06102020compressed_8532_304 (https://intranet.undp.org/apps/ProjectQA/QA FormDocuments/TourismAccreditationBiodiv ersityConservationProjects06102020compre ssed_8532_304.pdf)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/25/2021 8:52:00 AM
14	HW_MitiaroFanPalmfinal11.9.2020_8532_30 4 (https://intranet.undp.org/apps/ProjectQA/QAFormDocuments/HW_MitiaroFanPalmfinal11.9.2020_8532_304.docx)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/25/2021 8:52:00 AM
15	FINALTCAManagementPlan_8532_304 (https://intranet.undp.org/apps/ProjectQA/QAFormDocuments/FINALTCAManagementPlan_8532_304.pdf)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/25/2021 8:53:00 AM
16	TISPalmerstonseabirdsurvey2018_8532_30 4 (https://intranet.undp.org/apps/ProjectQA/QAFormDocuments/TISPalmerstonseabirds urvey2018_8532_304.docx)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/25/2021 8:54:00 AM
17	MaraeMoanaOutlookReportFINALDRAFT_8 532_304 (https://intranet.undp.org/apps/ProjectQA/QAFormDocuments/MaraeMoanaOutlookReportFINALDRAFT_8532_304.pdf)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/25/2021 8:54:00 AM
18	AitutakiandManuaeNearshoreInvertebratean dFinfishAssessment2017_8532_304 (https://intranet.undp.org/apps/ProjectQA/QAFormDocuments/AitutakiandManuaeNearshoreInvertebrateandFinfishAssessment2017_8532_304.pdf)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/25/2021 8:29:00 AM
19	MangaiaNearshoreInvertebrateandFinfishAs sessment2018_8532_304 (https://intranet.un dp.org/apps/ProjectQA/QAFormDocuments/MangaiaNearshoreInvertebrateandFinfishAs sessment2018_8532_304.pdf)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/25/2021 8:30:00 AM
20	MitiaroReportNearshoreInvertebrateandFinfi shAssessment2018_8532_304 (https://intran et.undp.org/apps/ProjectQA/QAFormDocum ents/MitiaroReportNearshoreInvertebrateand FinfishAssessment2018_8532_304.pdf)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/25/2021 8:30:00 AM
21	Atiu_TakuteaNearshoreInvertebrate_Finfish Assessment2018_8532_304 (https://intranet.undp.org/apps/ProjectQA/QAFormDocument s/Atiu_TakuteaNearshoreInvertebrate_FinfishAssessment2018_8532_304.pdf)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/25/2021 8:30:00 AM

22	TangaeoSpeciesStatusReportfinal11.9.2020 _8532_304 (https://intranet.undp.org/apps/Pr ojectQA/QAFormDocuments/TangaeoSpecie sStatusReportfinal11.9.2020_8532_304.doc x)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/25/2021 8:53:00 AM
23	KakeroriSpeciesStatusReportfinal10.09.202 0_8532_304 (https://intranet.undp.org/apps/ ProjectQA/QAFormDocuments/KakeroriSpe ciesStatusReportfinal10.09.2020_8532_304. docx)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/25/2021 8:53:00 AM
24	NESPalmerstonBTOR_8532_304 (https://intranet.undp.org/apps/ProjectQA/QAFormDocuments/NESPalmerstonBTOR_8532_304.pdf)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/25/2021 8:54:00 AM
25	ManaTiakiEcoCertificationFinal3-10-181_85 32_304 (https://intranet.undp.org/apps/Proje ctQA/QAFormDocuments/ManaTiakiEcoCert ificationFinal3-10-181_8532_304.pdf)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/25/2021 8:54:00 AM
26	BTOR_Mitiaro_SpeciesSurvey_2017_8532_ 304 (https://intranet.undp.org/apps/ProjectQ A/QAFormDocuments/BTOR_Mitiaro_Speci esSurvey_2017_8532_304.pdf)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/25/2021 8:55:00 AM
27	R2RConsultations_Mangaia1_8532_304 (htt ps://intranet.undp.org/apps/ProjectQA/QAFo rmDocuments/R2RConsultations_Mangaia1_8532_304.pdf)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/25/2021 8:55:00 AM
28	R2RExitSustainabilityStrategy_FINAL50_85 32_304 (https://intranet.undp.org/apps/Proje ctQA/QAFormDocuments/R2RExitSustainabilityStrategy_FINAL50_8532_304.pdf)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/25/2021 9:04:00 AM
29	EoPPerformanceReport_FINAL34_8532_30 4 (https://intranet.undp.org/apps/ProjectQA/ QAFormDocuments/EoPPerformanceReport _FINAL34_8532_304.pdf)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/25/2021 9:04:00 AM

5. Was the project sufficiently at scale, or is there potential to scale up in the future, to meaningfully contribute to development change?

3: There was credible evidence that the project reached sufficient number of beneficiaries (either directly
through significant coverage of target groups, or indirectly, through policy change) to meaningfully contribute to
development change.

- ② 2: While the project was not considered at scale, there are explicit plans in place to scale up the project in the future (e.g. by extending its coverage or using project results to advocate for policy change).
- 1: The project was not at scale, and there are no plans to scale up the project in the future.

Evidence:

The project in terms of implementing mainly focusse d on the southern group of islands in the Cook Islan ds. Based on the project outputs and results from the R2R project has laid the groundwork further opportunities to work with the government of the Cook Islands as a Small Islands developing states to ensure the sustainability of Marae Moana into the future with the MSP and policy. refer to reports uploaded in 4. and also PIRs.

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No	No documents available.				

Principled Quality Rating: Satisfactory

- 6. Were the project's measures (through outputs, activities, indicators) to address gender inequalities and empower women relevant and produced the intended effect? If not, evidence-based adjustments and changes were made.
- 3: The project team gathered data and evidence through project monitoring on the relevance of the measures to address gender inequalities and empower women. Analysis of data and evidence were used to inform adjustments and changes, as appropriate. (both must be true)
- 2: The project team had some data and evidence on the relevance of the measures to address gender inequalities and empower women. There is evidence that at least some adjustments were made, as appropriate. (both must be true)
- 1: The project team had limited or no evidence on the relevance of measures to address gender inequalities and empowering women. No evidence of adjustments and/or changes made. This option should also be selected if the project has no measures to address gender inequalities and empower women relevant to the project results and activities.

Evidence:

While the project did not actively actively collect or d ocument gender specific data during project implem entation, the project actively engaged women throug hout the duration of the project and this is document ed in TAG meeting minutes, quarterly progress and annual PIR reporting as well as community engage ment activities by the project partners. Workshops h ave had good participation and gender balance, with representation of women often outnumbering those of men present and involved in knowledge gathering and decision making activities. Women have repres ented important cultural associations such as the Ko tou Nui traditional leaders, as well as others.

In the Cook Islands women are included in decision making or discussions involving their land or as the t raditional leaders in their family. The support of wo men in every meeting or consultation can be taken f or granted as their roles are reflective in the many 'h ats' they wear. They are not only mothers, they are c ouncil members, traditional leaders including religiou s leaders in their own right as well as business owne rs who support all developments on their islands/gro ups.

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No documents available.					

7. Were social and environmental impacts and risks successfully managed and monitored?

- 3: Social and environmental risks were tracked in the risk log. Appropriate assessments conducted where required (i.e., Environmental and Social Impact Assessment (ESIA) for High risk projects and some level of social and environmental assessment for Moderate risk projects as identified through SESP). Relevant management plan(s) developed for identified risks through consultative process and implemented, resourced, and monitored. Risks effectively managed or mitigated. If there is a substantive change to the project or change in context that affects risk levels, the SESP was updated to reflect these changes. (all must be true)
- 2: Social and environmental risks were tracked in the risk log. Appropriate assessments conducted where required (i.e., Environmental and Social Impact Assessment (ESIA) for High risk projects and some level of social and environmental assessment for Moderate risk projects as identified through SESP). Relevant management plan(s) developed, implemented and monitored for identified risks. OR project was categorized as Low risk through the SESP.
- 1: Social and environmental risks were tracked in the risk log. For projects categorized as High or Moderate Risk, there was no evidence that social and environmental assessments completed and/or management plans or measures development, implemented or monitored. There are substantive changes to the project or changes in the context but SESP was not updated. (any may be true)

Evidence:

Social and environmental impacts and risk were tracked in the ATLAS risk log. The project reported social and environmental risks through quarterly reporting as well as annual reporting - PIR.

An example of a risk is the COVID-19 pandemic wh ere travel to the Cook Islands was restricted to safeg uard Cook Islanders as the country was COIVD-19. During the COVID-19 international consultants work ed remotely with PMU to ensure that remaining activities in the project continued, and for the TE UNDP recruited an international Team leader and a national team expert to conduct the terminal evaluation for the project. The challenge encountered with international consultants is that there are limitations in communication - slow internet connection and also if the consultant has not worked in the country previously the yare not able to understand the national context.

Li	List of Uploaded Documents				
#	File Name	Modified By	Modified On		
1	UNDPSocialEnvironmentalScreening_8532_ 306_8532_307 (https://intranet.undp.org/app s/ProjectQA/QAFormDocuments/UNDPSocia IEnvironmentalScreening_8532_306_8532_3 07.pdf)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/24/2021 8:20:00 AM		

8. Were grievance mechanisms available to project-affected people and were grievances (if any) addressed to ensure any perceived harm was effectively mitigated?

- 3: Project-affected people actively informed of UNDP's Corporate Accountability Mechanism (SRM/SECU) and how to access it. If the project was categorized as High or Moderate Risk through the SESP, a project -level grievance mechanism was in place and project affected people informed. If grievances were received, they were effectively addressed in accordance with SRM Guidance. (all must be true)
- 2: Project-affected people informed of UNDP's Corporate Accountability Mechanism and how to access it. If the project was categorized as High Risk through the SESP, a project -level grievance mechanism was in place and project affected people informed. If grievances were received, they were responded to but faced challenges in arriving at a resolution.
- 1: Project-affected people was not informed of UNDP's Corporate Accountability Mechanism. If grievances were received, they were not responded to. (any may be true)

Evidence:

If any, grievances were channeled through and dealt with via the IP - National Environment Service. Any grievances if reported would have documented in the project progress reports and PIR annual reporting.

List of Uploaded Documents				
#	File Name	Modified By	Modified On	
No documents available.				

Management & Monitoring Quality Rating: Satisfactory

9. Was the project's M&E Plan adequately implemented?

- 3: The project had a comprehensive and costed M&E plan. Baselines, targets and milestones were fully populated. Progress data against indicators in the project's RRF was reported regularly using credible data sources and collected according to the frequency stated in the Plan, including sex disaggregated data as relevant. Any evaluations conducted, if relevant, fully meet decentralized evaluation standards, including gender UNEG standards. Lessons learned, included during evaluations and/or After-Action Reviews, were used to take corrective actions when necessary. (all must be true)
- 2: The project costed M&E Plan, and most baselines and targets were populated. Progress data against indicators in the project's RRF was collected on a regular basis, although there was may be some slippage in following the frequency stated in the Plan and data sources was not always reliable. Any evaluations conducted, if relevant, met most decentralized evaluation standards. Lessons learned were captured but were used to take corrective actions. (all must be true)
- 1: The project had M&E Plan, but costs were not clearly planned and budgeted for, or were unrealistic. Progress data was not regularly collected against the indicators in the project's RRF. Evaluations did not meet decentralized evaluation standards. Lessons learned were rarely captured and used. Select this option also if the project did not have an M&E plan.

Evidence:

The project document included a costed monitoring and evaluation plan (pages 84 - 88). Progress data against indicators of project strategic results framew ork was monitored by the project and reported at the NBSC meetings, in the quarterly progress reports and the annual PIR reporting. Lesson learnt from the project were the captured in the MTR and TE reports and these will be taken on board for future program ming in the Cook Islands. Refer to meeting minutes in Q1, progress reports attached here and final evaluation uploaded in Q1 as well.

	File Name	Modified By	Modified On
	SignedQ1QPR2020_8532_309 (https://intra net.undp.org/apps/ProjectQA/QAFormDocu ments/SignedQ1QPR2020_8532_309.pdf)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/30/2021 5:32:00 AM
2	EndorsedR2RQPRQ22020_8532_309 (https://intranet.undp.org/apps/ProjectQA/QAFormDocuments/EndorsedR2RQPRQ22020_8532_309.pdf)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/30/2021 5:32:00 AM
}	EndorsedR2RQPRQ32020_8532_309 (http s://intranet.undp.org/apps/ProjectQA/QAFor mDocuments/EndorsedR2RQPRQ32020_85 32 309.pdf)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/30/2021 5:32:00 AM

4	1.EndorsedR2RQPRQ42020_8532_309 (htt ps://intranet.undp.org/apps/ProjectQA/QAFo rmDocuments/1.EndorsedR2RQPRQ42020_8532_309.pdf)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/30/2021 5:33:00 AM
5	1.R2RQPRQ12021_8532_309 (https://intran et.undp.org/apps/ProjectQA/QAFormDocum ents/1.R2RQPRQ12021_8532_309.pdf)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/30/2021 5:35:00 AM
6	Q22021R2RQPR_8532_309 (https://intrane t.undp.org/apps/ProjectQA/QAFormDocume nts/Q22021R2RQPR_8532_309.pdf)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/30/2021 5:35:00 AM
7	R2RQPRQ42019_8532_309 (https://intrane t.undp.org/apps/ProjectQA/QAFormDocume nts/R2RQPRQ42019_8532_309.pdf)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/30/2021 5:35:00 AM
8	R2RQPRQ32019-FINAL-signed_8532_309 (https://intranet.undp.org/apps/ProjectQA/QA FormDocuments/R2RQPRQ32019-FINAL-si gned_8532_309.pdf)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/30/2021 5:35:00 AM
9	CKIR2R2017QPR3_8532_309 (https://intranet.undp.org/apps/ProjectQA/QAFormDocuments/CKIR2R2017QPR3_8532_309.pdf)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/31/2021 2:12:00 AM
10	2017R2RQPR4FinalSigned_8532_309 (https://intranet.undp.org/apps/ProjectQA/QAFormDocuments/2017R2RQPR4FinalSigned_8532_309.pdf)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/31/2021 2:15:00 AM
11	2016Q1QPRR2RCKI_8532_309 (https://intranet.undp.org/apps/ProjectQA/QAFormDocuments/2016Q1QPRR2RCKI_8532_309.pdf)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/31/2021 5:59:00 AM
12	2016Q2PR-R2R_8532_309 (https://intranet. undp.org/apps/ProjectQA/QAFormDocument s/2016Q2PR-R2R_8532_309.pdf)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/31/2021 6:00:00 AM
13	2016Q3PR-R2R_8532_309 (https://intranet. undp.org/apps/ProjectQA/QAFormDocument s/2016Q3PR-R2R_8532_309.pdf)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/31/2021 6:03:00 AM
14	CKIR2RQ12018QPR_8532_309 (https://intranet.undp.org/apps/ProjectQA/QAFormDocuments/CKIR2RQ12018QPR_8532_309.pdf)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/31/2021 1:49:00 AM
15	2017-CKIR2RQPR1st2017_8532_309 (https://intranet.undp.org/apps/ProjectQA/QAFormDocuments/2017-CKIR2RQPR1st2017_8532_309.pdf)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/31/2021 1:56:00 AM
16	20172ndQPRR2RFINAL_8532_309 (https://intranet.undp.org/apps/ProjectQA/QAFormDocuments/20172ndQPRR2RFINAL_8532_309.pdf)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/31/2021 1:57:00 AM

17	2016Q4PR_8532_309 (https://intranet.undp.	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/31/2021 6:07:00 AM
	org/apps/ProjectQA/QAFormDocuments/201		
	6Q4PR_8532_309.pdf)		

- 10. Was the project's governance mechanism (i.e., the project board or equivalent) function as intended?
- 3: The project's governance mechanism operated well, and was a model for other projects. It met in the agreed frequency stated in the project document and the minutes of the meetings were all on file. There was regular (at least annual) progress reporting to the project board or equivalent on results, risks and opportunities. It is clear that the project board explicitly reviewed and used evidence, including progress data, knowledge, lessons and evaluations, as the basis for informing management decisions (e.g., change in strategy, approach, work plan.) (all must be true to select this option)
- 2: The project's governance mechanism met in the agreed frequency and minutes of the meeting are on file. A project progress report was submitted to the project board or equivalent at least once per year, covering results, risks and opportunities. (both must be true to select this option)
- 1: The project's governance mechanism did not meet in the frequency stated in the project document over the past year and/or the project board or equivalent was not functioning as a decision-making body for the project as intended.

Evidence:

The project governance mechanism - the National Bi odiversity Steering Committee (NBSC) operated as the project board for the R2R project as well as other biodiversity related projects in the Cook Islands. the Committee was made up of Ministry of Marine Resources. Ministry of Agriculture, Office of the Prime Minister - Marae Moana Coordination Office and Climate Change Cook Islands, Natural Heritage Trust, House of Ariki - Cultural development, Cook Islands Tourism Corporation, Telpukarea Society and committee was co-chaired by the Telpukarea Society and the National Environment Service. The NBSC met on regularly on the quarterly basis to review project progress and address project issues. Refer NBSC meeting minutes in 1.

Lis	List of Uploaded Documents				
#	Modified On				
No	documents available.				

11. Were risks to the project adequately monitored and managed?

- 3: The project monitored risks every quarter and consulted with the key stakeholders, security advisors, to identify continuing and emerging risks to assess if the main assumptions remained valid. There is clear evidence that relevant management plans and mitigating measures were fully implemented to address each key project risk and were updated to reflect the latest risk assessment. (all must be true)
- 2: The project monitored risks every year, as evidenced by an updated risk log. Some updates were made to management plans and mitigation measures.
- 1: The risk log was not updated as required. There was may be some evidence that the project monitored risks that may affected the project's achievement of results, but there is no explicit evidence that management actions were taken to mitigate risks.

Evidence:

Project risks were monitoring by the project team an d documented in quarterly progress and annual reporting (uploaded) and mitigation measure taken were documented. Project risks were updated by UNDP on the project risk log in ATLAS (refer to uploaded progress reports)

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# File Name Modified By			Modified On		
No	No documents available.				

12. Adequate resources were mobilized to achieve intended results. If no	t, management decisio	ns were taken to

Quality Rating: Satisfactory

12. Adequate resources were mobilized to achieve intended results. If not, management decisions were taken to adjust expected results in the project's results framework.

Yes

Efficient

No

Evidence:

Adequate resources were sufficient to achieve inten ded results, however the project experienced delays in implementation due to limited human capacities in the PMU, reluctance to recruit international consulta nts and a CTA in the early stages. A lesson learnt he re is that any future projects should have full PMU d edicated to project implementation (and not govern ment employees with other competing priorities within government) and a Senior/Chief technical advisor and required short term consultancies should be recruited to complete project outputs as timelines for projects short with the requirement dedicated focus on the achievement of project target within the defined timelines.

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#	File Name	Modified By	Modified On			
No documents available.						

- 13. Were project inputs procured and delivered on time to efficiently contribute to results?
- 3: The project had a procurement plan and kept it updated. The project quarterly reviewed operational bottlenecks to procuring inputs in a timely manner and addressed them through appropriate management actions. (all must be true)
- 2: The project had updated procurement plan. The project annually reviewed operational bottlenecks to procuring inputs in a timely manner and addressed them through appropriate management actions. (all must be true)
- 1: The project did not have an updated procurement plan. The project team may or may not have reviewed operational bottlenecks to procuring inputs regularly, however management actions were not taken to address them.

Evidence:

The project had a procurement that was updated an nually but mainly based on the procurement plan ap proved at project inception. There were delays in pro curement mainly of short-term consultants and project staff. This project operated a full NIM with no signed letter of agreement (LoA) for country office support services to the project although the MCO did conduct some support services to try to mitigate project delays.

List of Uploaded Documents				
#	File Name	Modified By	Modified On	
1	ProcurementPlanNovember20151_8532_31 3 (https://intranet.undp.org/apps/ProjectQA/Q AFormDocuments/ProcurementPlanNovemb er20151_8532_313.pdf)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/26/2021 8:43:00 AM	
2	R2RProcurementPlan-May2019_8532_313 (https://intranet.undp.org/apps/ProjectQA/QA FormDocuments/R2RProcurementPlan-May 2019_8532_313.pdf)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/26/2021 8:43:00 AM	

- 14. Was there regular monitoring and recording of cost efficiencies, taking into account the expected quality of results?
- 3: There is evidence that the project regularly reviewed costs against relevant comparators (e.g., other projects or country offices) or industry benchmarks to ensure the project maximized results delivered with given resources. The project actively coordinated with other relevant ongoing projects and initiatives (UNDP or other) to ensure complementarity and sought efficiencies wherever possible (e.g. joint activities.) (both must be true)
- 2: The project monitored its own costs and gave anecdotal examples of cost efficiencies (e.g., spending less to get the same result,) but there was no systematic analysis of costs and no link to the expected quality of results delivered. The project coordinated activities with other projects to achieve cost efficiency gains.
- 1: There is little or no evidence that the project monitored its own costs and considered ways to save money beyond following standard procurement rules.

Evidence:

This project was NIM and monitored its own costs wi th oversight from the Ministry of Financial and Econo mic Management and UNDP MCO.

List of Uploaded Documents				
#	File Name	Modified By	Modified On	
No documents available.				

tec	

Quality Rating: Needs Improvement

- 15. Was the project on track and delivered its expected outputs?
- Yes
- No

Evidence:

Project implementation was delayed due to limited h uman resource capacities in-country in the PMU, rel uctance to recruit international consultants and a CT A in the early stages. The project was granted two e xtensions first for 18 months to allow for project to c omplete project activities and the second extension due to force majeure - COVID-19 pandemic. See the Terminal Evaluation report uploaded as evidence #1 7 under Q1 above.

List of Uploaded Documents

File Name Modified By Modified On

No documents available.

16. Were there regular reviews of the work plan to ensure that the project was on track to achieve the desired results, and to inform course corrections if needed?

- 3: Quarterly progress data informed regular reviews of the project work plan to ensure that the activities implemented were most likely to achieve the desired results. There is evidence that data and lessons learned (including from evaluations /or After-Action Reviews) were used to inform course corrections, as needed. Any necessary budget revisions were made. (both must be true)
- 2: There was at least one review of the work plan per year with a view to assessing if project activities were on track to achieving the desired development results (i.e., outputs.) There may or may not be evidence that data or lessons learned were used to inform the review(s). Any necessary budget revisions have been made.
- 1: While the project team may have reviewed the work plan at least once over the past year to ensure outputs were delivered on time, no link was made to the delivery of desired development results. Select this option also if no review of the work plan by management took place.

Evidence:

The NBSC met on the quarterly basis and these me eting informed the project workplan to ensure project activities were on track and to manage any bottlenec ks. Workplan updates were provided in the uploaded quarterly progress reporting. Kindly refer NBSC min utes uploaded on Q1 above.

Lis	List of Uploaded Documents			
#	File Name	Modified By	Modified On	
No	No documents available.			

- 17. Were the targeted groups systematically identified and engaged, prioritizing the marginalized and excluded, to ensure results were achieved as expected?
- 3: The project targeted specific groups and/or geographic areas, identified by using credible data sources on their capacity needs, deprivation and/or exclusion from development opportunities relevant to the project's area of work. There is clear evidence that the targeted groups were reached as intended. The project engaged regularly with targeted groups over the past year to assess whether they benefited as expected and adjustments were made if necessary, to refine targeting. (all must be true)
- 2: The project targeted specific groups and/or geographic areas, based on some evidence of their capacity needs, deprivation and/or exclusion from development opportunities relevant to the project's area of work. Some evidence is provided to confirm that project beneficiaries are members of the targeted groups. There was some engagement with beneficiaries in the past year to assess whether they were benefiting as expected. (all must be true)
- 1: The project did not report on specific targeted groups. There is no evidence to confirm that project beneficiaries are populations have capacity needs or are deprived and/or excluded from development opportunities relevant to the project area of work. There is some engagement with beneficiaries to assess whether they benefited as expected, but it was limited or did not occurred in the past year.
- Not Applicable

Evidence:

The targeted groups were based on the approved pr oject document. This is documented in the project pr ogress reports (refer Q9 attachements) and the ann ual PIR reporting (refer Q3).

Lis	List of Uploaded Documents				
#	File Name	Modified By	Modified On		
No	documents available.				

Sustainability & National Ownership	Quality Rating:	Satisfactory
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- 18. Were stakeholders and national partners fully engaged in the decision-making, implementation and monitoring of the project?
- 3: Only national systems (i.e., procurement, monitoring, evaluation, etc.) were used to fully implement and monitor the project. All relevant stakeholders and partners were fully and actively engaged in the process, playing a lead role in project decision-making, implementation and monitoring. (both must be true)
- 2: National systems (i.e., procurement, monitoring, evaluation, etc.) were used to implement and monitor the project (such as country office support or project systems) were also used, if necessary. All relevant stakeholders and partners were actively engaged in the process, playing an active role in project decision-making, implementation and monitoring. (both must be true)
- 1: There was relatively limited or no engagement with national stakeholders and partners in the decision-making, implementation and/or monitoring of the project.
- Not Applicable

Evidence:

This project was a Nationally implemented modality (NIM) project where national systems were used to i mplement the project and stakeholder were fully eng aged in the decision making, implementation and m onitoring of the project. The UNDP MCO supported the procurement for the MTR and TE as well as the Capacity Needs Assessment and Chief Technical Advisor consultancy. There was no Letter of Agreement or approved budget in the GEF approved project document for additional support services by the UNDP MCO for this project however, the MCO intervened with the procurement support to the project as project implementation was delayed and there was limited capacity in-country to complete the required out puts of the project.

Lis	List of Uploaded Documents				
#	File Name	Modified By	Modified On		
No	No documents available.				

- 19. Were there regular monitoring of changes in capacities and performance of institutions and systems relevant to the project, as needed, and were the implementation arrangements⁸ adjusted according to changes in partner capacities?
- 3: Changes in capacities and performance of national institutions and systems were assessed/monitored using clear indicators, rigorous methods of data collection and credible data sources including relevant HACT assurance activities. Implementation arrangements were formally reviewed and adjusted, if needed, in agreement with partners according to changes in partner capacities. (all must be true)
- 2: Aspects of changes in capacities and performance of relevant national institutions and systems were monitored by the project using indicators and reasonably credible data sources including relevant HACT assurance activities. Some adjustment was made to implementation arrangements if needed to reflect changes in partner capacities. (all must be true)
- 1: Some aspects of changes in capacities and performance of relevant national institutions and systems may have been monitored by the project, however changes to implementation arrangements have not been considered. Also select this option if changes in capacities and performance of relevant national institutions and systems have not been monitored by the project.
- Not Applicable

Evidence:

Two HACT micro-assessments were completed for the NES in 2015 and 2020. Two Spot check reports were completed for NES and the R2R project. These documents are uploaded here. In addition, a Capacity Needs Assessment was conducted under the R2R project and this will be reviewed and incorporated into future programming with NES

List of Uploaded Documents

#	File Name	Modified By	Modified On
1	CookIslandsNES-UNDP-Micro-assessmentre port-final_8532_319 (https://intranet.undp.or g/apps/ProjectQA/QAFormDocuments/CookIslandsNES-UNDP-Micro-assessmentreport-final_8532_319.pdf)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/26/2021 9:28:00 AM
2	R2RCNAReport_FINAL_8532_319 (https://intranet.undp.org/apps/ProjectQA/QAFormDocuments/R2RCNAReport_FINAL_8532_319.pdf)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/26/2021 9:28:00 AM
3	CKINESMicroAssmtSept2015_8532_319 (htt ps://intranet.undp.org/apps/ProjectQA/QAFor mDocuments/CKINESMicroAssmtSept2015_8532_319.pdf)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/26/2021 9:36:00 AM
4	CookIslandsR2R-UNDP-SpotCheckReport_8 532_319 (https://intranet.undp.org/apps/ProjectQA/QAFormDocuments/CookIslandsR2R-UNDP-SpotCheckReport_8532_319.pdf)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/26/2021 9:38:00 AM
5	NESCookIslands-BDO2020SpotCheckRepor t-31March2021_8532_319 (https://intranet.un dp.org/apps/ProjectQA/QAFormDocuments/ NESCookIslands-BDO2020SpotCheckRepor t-31March2021_8532_319.pdf)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/26/2021 9:40:00 AM

20. Were the transition and phase-out arrangements were reviewed and adjusted according to progress (including financial commitment and capacity).

- 3: The project's governance mechanism regularly reviewed the project's sustainability plan, including arrangements for transition and phase-out, to ensure the project remained on track in meeting the requirements set out by the plan. The plan was implemented as planned by the end of the project, taking into account any adjustments made during implementation. (both must be true)
- 2: There was a review of the project's sustainability plan, including arrangements for transition and phase-out, to ensure the project remained on track in meeting the requirements set out by the plan.
- 1: The project may have had a sustainability plan but there was no review of this strategy after it was developed. Also select this option if the project did not have a sustainability strategy.

Evidence:

The NBSC met on the quarterly basis.(refer Q1 uplo aded) The project exit and sustainability strategy (up loaded below) was completed by the CTA and revie wed by the NBSC. This strategy will be incorporated into future programming in Cook Islands.

List of Uploaded Documents

#	File Name	Modified By	Modified On
1	R2RExitSustainabilityStrategy_FINAL50_853 2_320 (https://intranet.undp.org/apps/Project QA/QAFormDocuments/R2RExitSustainabilit yStrategy_FINAL50_8532_320.pdf)	anne.trevor@undp.org	8/26/2021 9:47:00 AM

QA Summary/Final Project Board Comments

The implementation of the Cook Island R2R project was initially constrained by delays in recruitment of key project p ersonnel followed by the delay implementation of activities and completion of project outputs linked to achieving proj ect targets. This project was a full NIM project and there was no LOA or budget for support services from the UNDP MCO. In addition the Project Manager from project start to end-2019 was the Senior Manager in NES who had other obligations and priorities within NES. In late 2019, the new Director of NES brought onboard a Project Manager to fo cus completely on project implementation until the end of the project. The project suffered from staff turnover in the PMU as well as limited technical capacities within the team. UNDP advised the IP to recruit a senior technical adviso r from the beginning of the project but there was reluctance to recruit a technical advisor or any international consult ants, as the partner agencies wanted to conduct activities themselves. However, this proved to be a bottleneck since government personnel had their competing work priority and project activities could not be completed within the exp ected timelines or were not completed at all. The Cook Islands did have the technical capacities to fulfil project outpu ts, but given the small population and narrow market there were few technical experts available to complete work on time due to other commitments or were already working within the government agencies. While the project had man y challenges, several outputs were completed or were started with support from the project and these outputs can inf orm future programming and legislative/policy review in the Cook Islands. These included the various biodiversity as sessments, the review of the Environment Act and the support to the Marae Moana Coordination with Marine Spatial Planning. In addition, this was the first NIM project implemented by NES, and it has contributed to building capacities within NES and the Cook Islands government in implementing a project of this scale.

A critical lesson learnt is that any future projects should have a full PMU dedicated to project implementation, and a part-time Senior/Chief technical advisor as well as required short term consultancies should be procured timely to co mplete project outputs, thus enabling projects to achieve targets within the defined timelines of the project. In additio n, recommendations and lessons learnt and documented by the R2R project TE, EoP, Sustainability Strategy and project outputs should be incorporated into future programming in the Cook Islands.