

United Nations Development Programme Country: Sierra Leone

Project Title: Access to Justice

UNDAF Outcome(s): Joint Vision Programme 2: Access to Justice and Human Rights:

Expected CP Outcome(s): Effective, responsive, accessible and fair justice systems promote the rule of law, including both formal and informal processes, with due consideration on the rights of the poor, women and vulnerable groups

Expected Output(s):

Strengthened state capacity for efficient justice service delivery;

ii) Enhanced civil society capacity to elicit accountability for justice service delivery

Implementing Partner: Ministry of justice (MoJ), Judiciary, Sierra Leone Police (SLP): Family Support Unit (FSU) and Legal & Justice Support Department, Civil Society Organisations (CSOs)

Responsible Parties: UNDP

Project Description

The Access to justice Project is an integral part of the United Nations Joint Vision Programme 2 on 'Access to Justice and Human Rights' and it complements the Government of Sierra Leone's 'Agenda for Change' (PRSP II), both of which set consolidation of peace in Sierra Leone as their priority objective and recognize that access to justice and the rule of law underpin it. The project design was informed by the Government of Sierra Leone Justice Sector Reform Strategy & Investment Plan, (JSRSIP) 2008-2010 and continues to be in line with the Government's new JSRSIP II (2011-2014) which was approved by Cabinet in July 2011. Its overall aim continues to be, to contribute to Sierra Leone's current peace consolidation programme through enhancing access to justice for the population.

In the period preceding the 11 year protracted civil war, Sierra Leonean society was characterized by a dysfunctional judicial system, wherein most Sierra Leoneans, particularly those residing in the provinces, had limited access to justice. This, coupled with weak rule of law institutions, a perception of a lack of independence of the judiciary, and unpunished human rights violations resulted in poor overall governance, and was one of the root causes of the hostilities. Post-conflict Sierra Leone continues to be characterized by a dual system of justice, with approximately 70 percent of the population living under the jurisdiction of customary/traditional law which is practiced in the majority of the 149 chiefdoms across the country. Access to, and the administration of justice, particularly justice for the poor and vulnerable (especially women and girls), is weak. There is great reliance on traditional dispute resolution methods, i.e. through the paramount chiefs, while the formal justice system is hardly accessed, often due to its distance from the population. In addition, the lack of infrastructure and the difficulty in both access and awareness further hampers the administration of justice by the formal system.

To aid in the administration of justice, the Government of Sierra Leone developed a Justice Sector Reform Strategy and Investment Plan (JSRSIP) and established a Justice Sector Coordination Office (JSCO) under the Ministry of Justice and the Attorney General's Office. The JSRSIP sets forth a work plan which identifies areas of intervention as well as the main force behind that intervention. This Project falls within that umbrella and endeavours to support

the JSRSIP, ensuring coordination and coherence with the other players in the field, while taking stock of UNDP's comparative advantage in its practice areas and building on the previous PBF interventions.

The project built on a series of rather ad hoc interventions that provided essential logistical support to restore justice sector institutions severely destroyed or degraded during the war. As the country moved from the recovery to the development phase, it became clear that more technical and advisory services were needed. UNDP has provided these services through the Improving Access to Justice project, in co-ordination with other partners, through the framework provided by the Justice Sector Reform Strategy and Investment Plan (JSRSIP). This project continues to be aligned with the outputs under the new JSRSIP II (2011-2014).

Project interventions, inter alia, support initiatives that focus mainly on the prevention and prosecution of sexual and gender-based violence (SGBV) cases, consistent with the requirement of the Security Council Resolution 1820 for an effective security and legal response to issues of SGBV. The project builds capacity of national institutions through training of law enforcement officers and CSOs, enhancing operational capacity of both formal and informal courts, development and delivery of knowledge products and reference materials, community outreach, awareness raising and legal education, supporting advocacy for law reforms and support services to victims of sexual violence to enable them have access and obtain justice remedy. Looking back over the last three years, the project has made good progress towards many of its objectives especially in the area of increasing SGBV victims' accessibility to formal justice institutions as well as capacitating the latter for effective response to the justice needs of such victims. Notwithstanding, the progress made so far, access to justice for many Sierra Leoneans still remains a challenge, rule of law is weak, and peace is fragile. Two years on, Monitoring and Evaluation (M&E) processes conducted by the project and (separate) Independent Mid-Term Review evaluations conducted by independent experts in 2009 and 2010 confirm that the project is achieving its objectives and is a 'very relevant and responsive project [that] has been well received by partners and beneficiaries'.

Over the course of the two years however, the project was 'fine tuned' to accommodate institutional changes and to take advantage of opportunities that emerged in the fast changing post-conflict context. In 2011, the project's strategies were streamlined to focus on a two-pronged approach of strengthening capacities of both the 'supply and demand' sides of justice; the state to deliver justice services to the population and the civil society to demand accountability for delivery of justice services respectively. It seeks to foster an effective, responsive, accessible and fair justice systems, promote the rule of law, including both formal and informal processes, with due consideration on the rights of the poor, women and vulnerable groups. In order to achieve this, the project anticipates achieving the following two main outputs:

Strengthened state capacity for efficient justice service delivery; Enhanced civil society capacity to elicit accountability for justice service delivery

Programme Period: 2012

Key Result Area (Strategic Plan): Fostering Democratic

Governance

Atlas Award ID:

00049271

Start date: End Date: 01/01/2012 31/12/2012

PAC Meeting Date:

2009

Management Arrangements:

DIM Framework

2012 AWP Budget: USD\$ 1,416,280.08

Total resources required

Total allocated resources:

UNDP 1,260,184.08 PBF 106,096

PBF 106,096 Italian Govt. 50,000

Agreed by (Ministry of Justice):

FRANKLYN KARGRO AG+MOJ/

Agreed by (UNDP):

2 Country Director as

ANNUAL WORKPLAN & BUDGET

Year 2012

Expected Outputs	Planned Activities		Time-frame	frame		Resp.		Planned Budget	
(Baselines & Indicators)		Q1	Q2 Q3	Q3	Q4	Party	В	Budget Description	Amount
							Acct	Description	US\$
Output 1: Strengthened	Activity Result 1:					JVP2	71305	Local Cons- DSA-Local	8,000
state capacity for efficient justice service delivery	Strengthened Advocacy and technical support for					PHRC	71635 71620	Travel – local Food Stationery,	
Baseline	review and passage of the	×					72315 72505		
 Several conflicting laws on 	Sexual Offences Bill								
limited prosecution & high	Action 1: Contribute to								
level impunity for sexual	Joint UN effort at training								
and gender-based offences	MPs on human rights based								
	approach to legislative								
# # of MPs trained	review processes to								
Successful enactment of sexual offences bill into	Sexual Offences Act								
from Parliamentary Human Rights	Action 2: Support printing and distribution of Sexual	×	×			UNDP MSWGCA	71300 74200	Contractual service, Print,	6,500
# of printed copies of Sexual Offences Act, 2010								Stationery	
Target(s) One (1) training supported									
for the Parliamentary Human Rights Committee (PHRC)									

• One (1) Bar-Bench Forum organised • Four (4) training including 3 at Regional level and 1 in	 Reduced # of cases thrown out of court for want of evidence # of SGBV Cases prosecuted to their logical end Number of judges trained 	• First batch of 129 FSU personnel trained • 183 Police Investigators and Prosecutors trained in 2009 – 2010 Indicators: • Judgments making references to human rights standards relating to women • SGBV Practice direction developed • Increased number of FSU personnel trained on the new SGBV Case Management Guidelines • Increased number of Police Prosecutors trained
Action 3: Conduct training for personnel of the FSU of the SLP nationwide using the 'Guidelines on SGBV Case Management'	Action 2: Bar-Bench Forum to develop practice directions on SGBV to reduce complexity of procedures and increase confidence of victim witnesses.	Activity Result 2: Enhanced capacity of law enforcement personnel to respond to SGBV Cases and deliver justice services to the poor and vulnerable Action 1: Organize encounters (colloquia) with judges and magistrates on women's rights and SGBV and development of a module on gender and justice for the National Judicial Training Institute (NJTI)
×		
×	*	×
UNDP, FSU	GoSL	FSU FSU
71305, 71635, 71620, 72315, 72505,	71300, 71600, 72500,	71305, 71635, 71620, 72315, 72505,
Local Cons- DSA-Local Travel – local Food Stationery,	Allowances, Transport, Fuel,	Local Cons- DSA-Local Travel – local Food Stationery,
41,000	25,000	34,264

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• FSU-Community outreach conducted in four (4) additional locations • Three (3) SGBV information desks established	through FSU awareness raising programmes • Number and % of cases reported to the FSU • Number and % of people making enquiries on SGBV issues	in Freetown and 1 in Makeni) Indicator: Number and % of communities reached	Baseline: • 4 FSU-Community outreach conducted in Makeni, Bo, Kenema and Freetown • 3 SGBV information desk (2)	Freetown conducted for second batch of FSU personnel Three (3) training conducted at Regional Level for Police Prosecutors on Prosecutorial techniques
	Action 2: Establish regional SGBV information desk within the Magistrate Court	Action 1: Support FSUs to conduct community outreach programmes on SGBV to school going teenagers	Activity Result 3: Increased public awareness and realization of legal rights and protection under the law	Action 4: Conduct nationwide training for personnel of the Legal & Justice Support Department of the SLP on the revised Criminal Procedure Act and the Sexual Offences Act for effective prosecution of SGBV cases
			×	
	×		×	×
	UNDP Judiciary		UNDP, FSU	UNDP, SLP
	71300		71300, 71600, 72500,	71305, 71635, 71620, 72315, 72505,
v	Contractual service		Local Cons-DSA, Local Travel – local, Food, Stationery,	Local Cons- DSA-Local Travel – local Food Stationery,
	22,906		30,000.00	45,000.00

• * 507 backlog cases cleared out 700 in 2011 Indicators: • * Evidence of additional	Baselines: • 3 (2 Magistrates and 1 High) Saturday Courts already established and functioning in Freetown	• Three (3) regional trainings of Local Courts Chairpersons & supervisors supported • Three (3) regional trainings of PCs supported	• One (1) training of PCs supported Indicators: # of training supported Evidence of respect for human rights and fair trials in customary justice system	• 2 nationwide trainings conducted for 300 Local Courts chairpersons and 12 L/Courts Supervisors
Action 1: Funding for mobile courts in under- or subserviced areas	Activity Result 5: Formal justice services extended to deprived rural areas and expansion of Saturday Courts to the Regions	Action 2: Train Paramount chiefs (PC) on Human Rights, Gender and on the laws governing their operations in order to ensure fairness and consistency in their decisions	Action 1: Support the Judiciary to develop and implement training for local courts chairpersons on the new Local Court Act, customary law, international and regional human rights standards, and mediation.	Activity Result 4: Support to harmonize customary practices with human rights principles through dialogue with traditional authorities
	×			
	×			×
	×	×		×
	×			
	UNDP, GoSL	UNDP, MSWGCA		UNDP, Judiciary,
	71300, 71600,	71305, 71635, 71620, 72315, 72505,		71305, 71635, 71620, 72315, 72505,
	Allowances, Transport, Fuel,	Local Cons-DSA, Local Travel – local, Food, Stationery,		Local Cons-DSA, Local Travel – local, Food Stationery,
	25,000	40,000		50,000

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• The Commission supported in 2011 leading to the first hearing involving 235 exservicemen of the Republic of Sierra Leone Armed Forces (RSLAF) and the Ministry of Defence and the RSLAF • NA Indicator(s) Indicator(s)	 Target(s) Four (4) additional mobile courts supported in Eastern Province Three (3) additional Special Saturday Courts established and functioning in Eastern and Northern Region 	 Reduced rates of adjournments of SGBV cases Speedy adjudication of SGBV cases in Saturday Courts due to availability of witnesses 	Saturday Courts servicing SGBV survivors in other areas, # of Defence Counsels utilised for the Saturday Courts # of beneficiaries of legal aid services
Activity Result 6: Increased capacities of national judicial and legal system to deliver justice services to the population Action 1: Support the Human Rights Commission of Sierra Leone (HRCSL) to strengthen the rule of law, including the exercise of quasi-judicial functions		Action 3: Provide funds for witness support to facilitate the effective functioning of the Saturday Courts in the Provinces and Freetown	Action 2: Support continued functioning of the Special Saturday to hear cases of SGBV arising from the '3 Gender Acts' and fast track cases involving female accused and complainants
×		×	×
×		×	×
		×	×
		×	×
UNDP		UNDP	UNDP, GoSL
71300,		71600	71300, 71600,
International Cons-		DSA Local travel	Allowances, Transport, Fuel.
9,000		31,206	70,000.00

Society capacity to elicit accountability for justice service delivery Baseline • 45 convictions secured in 2010 • 127 victims supported in secured • 2 Legal orientation	Sub-total (Output 1)	 # of public hearings held Research and information units in key justice sector Ministries Department and Agencies (MDAs) Support retention of services of 1 Human Rights Lawyer and 1 Institutional Development Advisor 6 Research and Information units set-up in Justice Sector MDAs
×		
×		
x UNDP CSOs	_	JSCO
71300		
Contractual service		
211,469	464,555	

 Ten (10) CSOs provided with grants to support victims of sexual offence Three (3) Legal orientation trainings held Five (4) clusters of CSOs supported 2000 Copies of public information handbook produced and distributed Five (4) clusters of CSOs supported 	• Number of monitoring reports submitted to UNDP Target(s) Action 3: Support capacity building on legal orientation and court monitoring on issues related to SGBV and	ns	female) beneficiaries • 4 CSO Clusters supported in 2011 Indicator(s) • No. and % of victims of SGBV and their families that benefitted from • ACHVITY 2: Provide incentives and logistical support to the Bar Association to provide pro-bono legal services to facilitate the effective functioning of the Saturday Courts in the Provinces and Freetown at the community
women-led rest CSOs, o SGBV ttees	ort capacity l orientation oring on SGBV and		pport to the to provide to provide ervices to ective seturday ovinces and community
			*
			×
	×		
	UNDP		SLBA
	71305, 71635, 71620, 72315, 72505		/1300
	Local Cons-DSA, Local Travel – local, Food, Stationery,		Contractual Service
	40,000		15,000

Target(s) • A curriculum on SGBV mainstreamed into the Sierra Leone Law	 Evidence of a course on SGBV integrated into the Law School Curriculum 	offences Indicator:	• 2 Lectures organized for the Law School in 2011 • 54 Lawyers capacitated in human rights thematic and		 1 Mapping exercise on problems and barriers women face in relation to property and land rights violations. 	 supported Four regional dialogue sessions organised Four (4) regional trainings on advocacy and lobbying skill for women
	for Bar Candidates	Action 1: Support to the Sierra Leone Law School to develop curriculum on SGBV	future generation of legal professionals developed to contribute to strengthening rule of law in Sierra Leone	Activity 5: Support follow- up activities on the national campaign for women's rights to property and land	Activity 4: Support community women leaders to undertake community mapping exercise in their local communities to identify the key problems and barriers women face in relation to property and land rights violations.	engagement on women's rights to property and land
			×	*	*	
					^	
			SLLS	CSOs	COOPI	
			74500	71305, 71635, 71620, 72315, 72505, 74500	71300,	
			Misc.	Local Cons-DSA, Local Travel – local, Food, Stationery, Misc	Contractual services	
		20,000		15,000	7,273	

 Target(s) One (1) training for media personnel nationwide organised 4 (3 Provincial & 1 	personnel # of media reporting handbook printed and distributed # of media consultative form on SGBV reporting organised	• A consultative/ training workshop to inform contents of the Media handbook was conducted in 2012 • 2 media Awards with 6 awardees supported in 2010 and 2011 Indicators: • Number of SGBV trainings for media	School Programme
Action 3: Publish handbook on reporting SGBV cases by media personnel	Action 2: Institute national and regional media consultative forums to review and document media reporting of SGBV cases	Activity Result 10: Enhance the capacity of media practitioners to publicize SGBV cases and convictions in Sierra Leone in an attempt to achieve a level of deterrence Action 1: Training workshops for media personnel nationwide on SGBV legal matters	
×			
	×	×	
	×	×	
SLAJ	SLAJ	UNDP	
71300, 74200, 72500, 74500,	71600, 72300, 72500, 74500, 71300	71305, 71635, 71620, 72315, 72505, 74500	
Contractual service, Print, Puibs Stationery Contractual services	DSA-Local Travel – local, Food, Stationery, Misc	Local Cons-DSA, Local Travel – local, Food, Stationery, Misc	
10,935.29	15,000	30,000	

Grand-Total:	GMS	ISS	Total for Project Administration / Management	Total for Programmed Activities (Outputs 1 & 2)	Sub-total Project Admin / Mgmt				Project Administration / Management	Sub-total (Output 2)	reporting of SGBV cases published • 2012 media award supported	• A handbook with
			tration / Management	ctivities (Outputs 1 & 2)		Action 3: Operational Cost	Action 2: Conduct HACT Assessment and audit for 2010 -2011 implementation	Action 1: Project Staffing	Activity Result 11: Effective project management ensured		awards for consistent and professional reporting of SGBV cases	Action 4: Continue supporting national media
												×
												UNDP
								200				71300
												Contractual services
1,416,280.08	10,212	27,570	454,216	924,283	454,216	44,000	40,200	370,016		459,727.94		9,102